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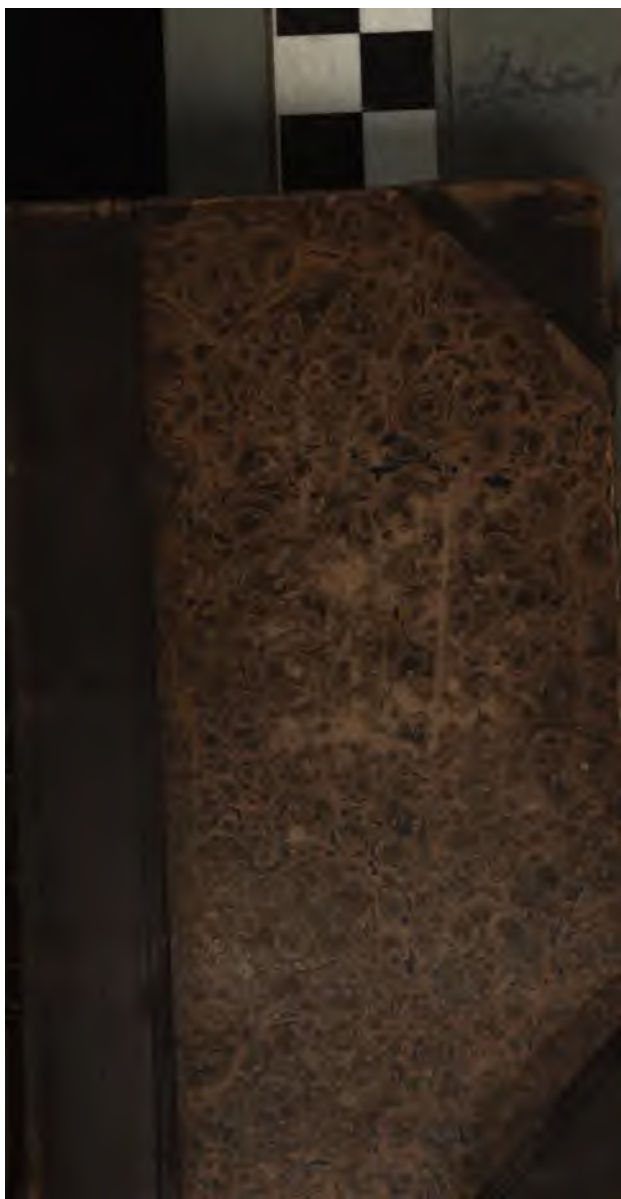
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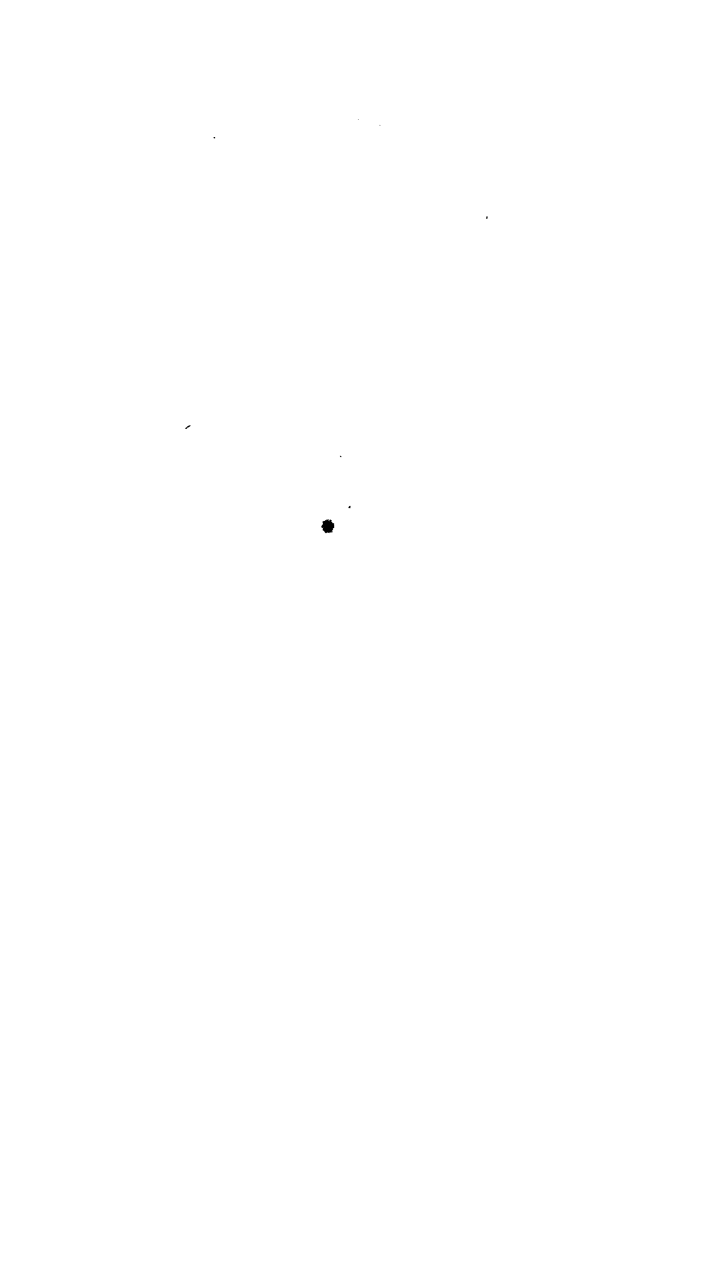
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A

COMPREHENSIVE

D I C T I O N A R Y

OF

ENGLISH SYNONYMES.

BY WILLIAM CARPENTER.

Second Edition.

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PREFACE.

THE object of the following pages is to furnish the student and writer with a manual, at once comprehensive and easy of reference. The collection of Synonymes is by far more copious than in any other work extant, not excepting the ponderous quarto volume of CRABBE; and the arrangement adopted affords facilities for consultation which will in vain be sought for elsewhere. This is a consideration of great importance; for, as such works are consulted only, or chiefly, during the process of composition, and when the writer is at a loss for an appropriate word to express an idea, nothing can be so mortifying as the compulsion of turning to several pages of the work upon which he relies, and that probably without success, after all. Such is the case with every *collection of Synonymes* extant.



Abolish—abolish.

Abolition—desist, renunciation.

To Abridge—abbreviate, curtail, shorten, reduce, contract, condense, epitomise.

Abrogate—See ABROGATION and ABOLISH.

To Abhor—abhor, detest, loathe.

Abhorrent—odious, rough; sudden, unexpected.

Abolition—desist, renunciation; arbitrary, unrestrictedly, u

Abolition—desist, renunciation; unrestrictedly, u

Abolition—desist, renunciation; unrestrictedly, u

Abolition—desist, renunciation; unrestrictedly, u

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Abolition—desist, renunciation; unrestrictedly, u

To **ACCEDE**—assent, consent, comply, agree, acquiesce.

To **ACCELERATE**—hasten, quicken, expedite.

To **ACCEPT**—take, receive.

ACCEPTABLE—agreeable, grateful, welcome.

ACCESS—approach, admittance, admission.

ACCESSARY—accomplice, assistant, abettor, ally.

ACCESSION—addition, augmentation, increase.

ACCIDENT—casualty, contingency, incident, adventure, occurrence.

ACCIDENTAL—casual, fortuitous, contingent, incident.

ACCLAMATION—applause, plaudit, exultation, shouting.

To **ACCOMMODATE**—adapt, adjust, suit, fit, serve.

• **ACCOMPLICE**—abettor, accessory, assistant, ally.

• To **ACCOMPLISH**—fulfil, realize, effect, achieve, complete, execute.

• **ACCOMPLISHMENT**—achievement, feat, deed; acquirement, qualification.

ACCORDANCE—agreement, harmony, unison, melody.

ACCORDANT—consonant, consistent.

ACCOUNT—narrative, description, relation, recital, detail, explanation, narration.

ACCOUNTABLE—amenable, answerable, responsible.

• To **ACCUMULATE**—amass, collect, gather, heap up.

ACCURATE—correct, exact, precise, nice.

To **ACCUSE**—charge, impeach, censure; arraign.

To **ACCUSE** falsely—aspere, calumniate, defame, tract, scandalize, slander, vilify.

To **ACHIEVE**—accomplish, fulfil, realize, effect, plete, execute.

communicate.

ACQUAINTANCE—familiarity, intimacy

To ACQUIESCE—accede, assent, conser
yield.

To ACQUIRE—obtain, attain, gain, pro

ACQUIREMENT—acquisition ; qualificat

To ACQUIT—set free, clear, absolve ;

ACRIMONY—asperity, harshness, smart

ACTIVE—agile, assiduous, alert, brisk,
lively, quick, sprightly ; prompt ; indu

ACTUAL—real, positive, certain, genuin

To ACTUATE—move, impel, induce, ins

ACUTE—keen, shrewd, penetrating, p
pointed.

ADAGE—maxim, aphorism, apophthegm,

To ADAPT—accommodate, adjust, suit,

ADEQUATE—equal, proportionate, comm

ADHERENT—follower, disciple, partisan.

ADHESION—adherence, attachment.

ADJACENT—near to, adjoining, contiguous, approximating.

ADJOINING—adjacent, contiguous, approximating.

To ADJOURN—prorogue; postpone, delay, defer.

To ADJUST—accommodate, adapt, set right, suit, fit.

To ADMINISTER—minister, contribute, supply; serve, manage.

ADMIRATION—amazement, astonishment, wonder, surprise.

ADMISSION—admittance, access, approach.

To ADMIT—allow, concede, permit, suffer, tolerate, grant.

ADMITTANCE—admission, access, approach.

To ADORN—decorate, embellish, beautify.

ADROIT—clever, skilful, dexterous, expert.

To ADULATE—flatter, compliment.

To ADULTERATE—corrupt, contaminate, defile, vitiate, sophisticate.

To ADVANCE—bring forward, assign, adduce, allege; proceed, go forward.

ADVANCEMENT—progress, progression; improvement, proficiency.

ADVANTAGE—good, benefit, profit.

ADVENTURE—occurrence, incident, contingency, casualty, event, accident.

ADVENTUROUS—enterprising; rash, foolhardy.

ADVERSARY—antagonist, opponent, enemy, foe.

IE with—seek counsel, deliberate, consu
RY—courteousness, urbanity, courtesy,
 ye.

—courteous, conciliating, gentle, urbane
 business, concern, matter.

IT—influence, act upon, concern ; assum
 , arrogate.

IG—pathetic, touching, moving.

ON—attachment, kindness, fondness, love

—alliance ; kindred, relationship.

IM—assert, declare, assure, asseverate
 , pronounce.

K—attach, subjoin, connect, annex.

ICT—distress, trouble, pain.

ICE—wealth, riches, opulence.

ED—give, impart, yield, produce ; spar

tion

To AGGRAVATE—provoke, irritate, exasperate, tantalize; heighten, raise, make worse.

AGGRESSION—assault, injury, offence.

AGILE—active, assiduous, alert, brisk, vigorous, nimble, lively, quick, sprightly, prompt; industrious, laborious.

To AGITATE—shake, disturb, toss, move.

AGITATION—disturbance, emotion, trepidation, tremor.

AGONY—anguish, pain, distress, pang, suffering.

To AGREE—accede, assent, consent, comply, acquiesce, concur.

AGREEABLE—pleasant, pleasing; grateful, welcome, comfortable, suitable, acceptable.

AGREEMENT—concurrence, compact, contract, bargain, covenant; accordance, harmony, unison; melody.

To AID—assist, help, relieve, succour.

To AIM—point, level; endeavour, aspire.

AIM—end, object, purpose, drift, scope, design, tendency.

AIR—look, manner, mien, aspect, appearance.

ALARM—terror, fright, affright, consternation, disquietude.

ALERT—active, agile, assiduous, brisk, vigorous, nimble, lively, quick, prompt, sprightly; industrious, laborious.

ALIEN—stranger, foreigner.

To ALIENATE—estrangle, withdraw, transfer.

To ALLAY—appease, assuage, soothe, compose, calm, tranquillize.

To ALLEGE—adduce, advance, assign.

To ALLEVIATE—mitigate, relieve, abate, diminish.

ALLIANCE—affinity, connexion; confederacy, league, combination, coalition.

UDE—hint, refer, glance at, suggest, intimate

URE—attract, decoy, entice, tempt, seduce.

ASSOCIATE, accomplice, accessory, assistant.

ER—change, vary.

likewise, too.

ATION—dispute, affray, quarrel, feud.

S—constantly, continually, incessantly, p
, ever.

ASS—accumulate, collect, gather, pile up, hea

MENT—wonder, surprise, astonishment, ad

UOUS—equivocal, indistinct, doubtful.

ABLE—accountable, answerable, responsible.

MEND—correct, emend, better, mend, im
m, rectify.

DS—restoration, restitution, reparation.

delicious

—old, antique, antiquated, old-fashioned, ob-

E—story, tale, memoir, incident.

R—irritate, increase, aggravate, enrage, incite, te, exasperate, inflame.

irascible, passionate, hasty, hot.

—pain, agony, distress, suffering.

VERSION—criticism, stricture, censure.

ATE—inspire, exhilarate, enliven, incite, impel, te, urge; cheer.

ON—life, vivacity, spirits, buoyancy.

TY—enmity, hostility, malignity.

—chronicles, memoirs, archives, records, regis-

EX—affix, attach, subjoin.

TION—comment, note, observation, remark, tion.

OUNCE—advertise, proclaim, publish.

OY—molest, incommode, vex, tease.

—abolish, abrogate, repeal, cancel, revoke, de-annihilate.

VER for—guarantee, warrant, secure.

—reply, rejoinder, response, replication.

ABLE—responsible, accountable, amenable; suit-correspondent.

NIST—adversary, opponent, enemy, foe.

DENT—anterior, previous, prior, preceding, fore-, former.

OR—antecedent, previous, prior, preceding, ing, former.

E—old, ancient.

RY—care, solicitude, perplexity ;

LY—indifference, insensibility, unfeeling.

FE—imitate, mimic, mock.

ATURE—opening, cavity.

ORISM—apophthegm, adage, maxim, saying.

APPAL—dismay, terrify, daunt.

PARENT—visible, obvious, clear, plain, manifest, distinct.

APPEAL—refer, call upon, invoke.

APPEAR—look, seem.

PEARANCE—air, look, manner, mien, semblance.

PEARANCE of truth—verisimilitude.

To APPREHEND—take, seize, catch, hold ; conceive, imagine ; anticipate, fear, dread.

To APPRISE—acquaint, inform, make known, disclose, communicate.

APPROACH—access, admittance, admission.

APPROBATION—approval, concurrence, consent.

To APPROPRIATE—assume, arrogate, usurp ; allot, assign.

APPROPRIATE—peculiar, particular, exclusive.

To APPROXIMATE—approach, come near.

APT—ready, fit, meet, prompt, suitable, dexterous.

ABBITER—arbitrator, judge, umpire.

ARBITRARY—absolute, despotic, peremptory, imperious, tyrannical ; optional.

ARBITRATOR—arbiter, judge, umpire.

ARCHIVES—annals, chronicles, registers, records.

ARDENT—vehement, hot, eager, passionate, violent, fiery, fervent.

ARDUOUS—hard, difficult.

To ARGUE—dispute, debate, evince ; expostulate, remonstrate.

ARGUMENT—reason, proof, dispute.

ARIDITY—dryness ; sterility, barrenness, unfaithfulness.

To ARISE—rise, mount, ascend ; scale.

To ARRAIGN—accuse, charge, impeach, censure.

To ARRANGE—place, class, range, dispose.

ARRAY—apparel, attire ; show, exhibition.

ARROGANCE—assumption, haughtiness, presumption, usurpation.

ART—*cunning*, deceit, duplicity ; skill, aptitude, contrivance, expertness.

IS—ingenuous, candid.
 JEND—arise, rise, mount, soar, scale.
 DANCY—influence, authority, sway, sway.
 SCRIBE—attribute, impute.
 SK—request, solicit, entreat, beg, cla
 quire, question.
 ECT—appearance, air, look, mien.
 ERITY—acrimony, harshness, smartness
 ASPERSE—accuse falsely, calumniate,
 ract, scandalize, slander, vilify.
) ASSAIL—attack, assault, encounter.
 o ASSASSINATE—kill, murder, slay.
 o ASSAULT—assail, attack, encounter.
 SSEMBLAGE—assembly, collection, gro
 o ASSEMBLE—collect, muster, conven
 SSAILANT—aggressor.
 —assemblage, collection, /
 conventio

NT—helper.

RE—companion, ally, coadjutor, partner.

RION—combination, company, society, partner-

AGE—allay, soothe, appease, calm, tranquillize,
te.

ME—arrogate, usurp, appropriate, affect.

NCE—confidence, persuasion ; impudence.

URE—affirm, assert, asseverate, aver, protest,

HMENT—amazement, wonder, surprise, admira-

ENT—binding, styptic, astringent, restraining,
e.

—arch, cunning, penetrating, wily, crafty, artful.

—refuge, retreat, shelter.

OUS—flagrant, flagitious, heinous.

ACH—affix, subjoin, connect, annex ; adhere,
hold, cleave.

MENT—affection, inclination, fondness, love.

AIN—reach, acquire, obtain, gain, procure, get.

ACK—assail, assault, encounter ; impugn.

T—effort, endeavour ; essay, trial ; enterprise,
taking.

END—accompany, escort, wait on ; hearken,

END to—mind, heed, regard.

TENDING to—absent, inattentive, abstract.

ION—heed, care ; application, study.

VE—careful, mindful.

-quality, property.

boldness, effrontery, hardihood.

ION—accession, addition, increase.

rebode, betoken, presage, portend.

majestic, magisterial, dignified, stately,

s—favourable, propitious.

-rigid, severe, stern, rigorous.

ATIVE—commanding, imperative, imper

RY—ascendancy, sway, influence, power
force.

advantage, use, benefit, utility, service.

—covetousness, cupidity.

i—affirm, assert, declare, assure, as

-adverse, backward, loath, reluctant, u

vindicate.

AWARE—apprised, on one's guard, cautious.

AWE—reverence, dread, fear.

AWKWARD—clumsy, uncouth, untoward, unhandy, unpolite.

AWRY—crooked, bent, curved, oblique.

B.

To BABBLE—chatter, prate, prattle.

BABBLING—garrulity, loquacity, talkativeness.

BACKWARD—averse, unwilling, loath, reluctant.

To go BACKWARD—retrograde, retrocede, recede, retreat, retire, withdraw.

BAD—evil, unsound, wicked.

BADGE—mark, sign, stigma.

To BAFFLE—confuse, disconcert, confound, defeat.

To BALANCE—poise, equipoise, equiponderate, counterpoise; weigh.

BAND—shackle, fetter, chain; company, crew, gang.

BANE—pest, ruin; poison.

BANISHMENT—exile, outlawry, expulsion, proscription.

BANQUET—feast, entertainment, carousal, treat.

To BANTER—deride, ridicule, mock, rally.

BARBAROUS—savage, cruel, inhuman, brutal.

BARE—naked, uncovered, destitute; scanty, mere.

BAREFACED—glaring, impudent.

To BARGAIN—cheapen, buy, purchase.

BARGAIN—agreement, compact, contract, covenant.

STARD—illegitimate, spurious, not genuine.
TTLE—combat, engagement.

BE—exist, subsist.

AM—ray, gleam.

BEAR—support, endure, sustain, carry
largo.

BEAR down—oppress, overbear, overpower,
overwhelm.

BARING—endurance, suffering, patience,
toleration, sufferance.

BAST—animal, brute.

BASTLY—bestial, brutish, brutal; irrational.

BEAT—strike, hit; overthrow, defeat.

BELATITUDE—happiness, bliss, felicity, blessing.

BAU—gallant, spark, sweetheart.

BAUTIFUL—handsome, fine, pretty.

To BEGUILE—amuse ; deceive, impose upon.

BEHAVIOUR—conduct, deportment, carriage, demeanour, manner, address.

To BEHEAD—decapitate, decollate.

BEHEST—command, injunction, mandate, precept, order, charge.

To BEHOLD—see, look, eye, view, observe.

BEHOLDER—observer, spectator, looker-on.

BELIEF—credence, credit, trust, faith, confidence.

BELOW—beneath, under.

To BEMOAN—bewail, lament.

To BEND—lean, incline, distort.

To BEND backward—recline.

BENEATH—under, low.

BENEFACTION—gift, donation, present.

BENEFICENT—benevolent, bountiful, bounteous, munificent, liberal, generous.

BENEFIT—advantage, good ; service, avail, use.

BENEVOLENCE—beneficence, benignity, kindness, generosity, humanity, tenderness, goodness.

BENIGNITY. See **BENEVOLENCE.**

BENT—crooked, curved, awry ; bias, inclination, prepossession, turn.

BENUMBED—numbed, torpid, senseless.

To BEQUEATH—give, devise.

To BEREAVE—deprive, strip.

To BESEECH—beg, entreat, crave, solicit, implore, supplicate.

BESIDES—moreover, more than that, over and above.

—~~amend~~ improve, amend, emend, all-
orate ; reform ; rectify.

BEWAIL—bemoan, lament.

BEYOND—over, above.

BENT—bent, inclination, prepossession, pr

BID—offer, tender, propose ; call, inv
—great, large.

BLOW—wave, surge, breaker.

BIND—tie ; engage, oblige, lay under

BINDING—astringent, styptic, astringive,
ostive.

BLAME—censure, reproach, reprove,
raid, reprehend.

BLAMEABLE—culpable, censurable, repr
roveable.

BLAMELESS—inculpable, irreprehensible,
reproachable, guiltless ; unblemished,

BLAMELESS—inculpable, irreprehensible, reproachable, guiltless ; unblemished,

BLESSEDNESS—bliss, happiness, felicity, beatitude.

BLISS. See **BLESSEDNESS**.

BLOODY—bloodthirsty, sanguinary.

To BLOT out—expunge, erase, obliterate, cancel, efface.

BLUNDER—mistake, error.

BLUNT—pointless ; obtuse.

To BOAST—glory, vaunt.

BOASTER—braggadocio, braggart, braggard, bravado.

BOASTING—vaunting, ostentation, vain-glory, parade,rodomontade.

BODILY—corporeal, corporeal.

BODY—carcass, corpse.

BODYLESS—incorporeal ; immaterial, spiritual.

BOISTEROUS—violent, furious, impetuous, vehement.

BOLD—fearless, undaunted, daring, intrepid, audacious ; insolent, impudent, contumacious.

BOMBASTIC—tumid, turgid, inflated.

BONDAGE—slavery, servitude, imprisonment.

BOOTY—spoil, prey.

BORDER—edge, brim, rim, verge, brink, margin.

To BORE—pierce, penetrate, perforate.

To BOUND—limit, circumscribe, restrict, confine, terminate.

BOUNDLESS—illimitable, unlimited, unbounded, infinite.

To BOUND back—recoil, rebound, reverberate.

BOUNTY—munificence, liberality, generosity, benevolence, beneficence, benignity.

o BREAK—rend, rack; violate, infringe, destroy.

BEAKER—wave, billow, surge.

BEEDING—education, instruction.

BEEZE—gale, gust, blast.

BEVITY—conciseness. See next word.

BRIEF—short, concise, compendious, succinct, laconic.

BRIGHT—clear, lucid, limpid, splendid, resplendent.

to BRIGHTEN—polish, burnish.

BRILLIANCY—splendour, lustre, brightness.

BRIM—border, edge, rim, brink, margin,

BRINK—brim, border, edge, rim, margin,

to BRING forward—adduce, advance, as

BRISK—active, agile, assiduous, alert, ble. lively. quick, sprightly, prompt.

- To **BRUISE**—break, crush, contuse, squeeze, pound.
To **BUD**—sprout, germinate, shoot forth.
To **BUILD**—erect, construct; found.
BULK—size, magnitude, greatness, extent, largeness.
BUOYANCY—lightness; animation, vivacity.
BURDEN—load, weight, freight, cargo.
BURDENSOME—heavy, weighty, ponderous.
BURIAL—interment, sepulture, inhumation.
BURYING-PLACE—grave, tomb, sepulchre, cemetery.
BURLESQUE—satire, irony, humour, wit.
BURNING—ardent, fiery, hot.
To **BURST**—break, crack, split.
BURSTING forth—eruption, explosion.
BUSINESS—affair, concern, matter; avocation, calling, employment, engagement, occupation, trade, profession; office, duty.
BUSTLE—tumult, hurry.
BUTCHERY—carnage, slaughter, massacre.
To **BUY**—cheapen, bargain, purchase.
BY-WORD—adage, saying, reproach.

C.

- CABAL**—combination, conspiracy, plot.
To **CAJOLE**—coax, wheedle, fawn, flatter.
CALAMITY—disaster, misfortune, mishap, mischance.
To **CALCULATE**—reckon, compute, number, count.
To **CALL**—cry, exclaim; name, bid, invite, summon.

- CALLOUS**—hard, obdurate, unfeeling, ceptible.
- To **CALM**—pacify, allay, appease, ass pose, tranquillize.
- CALM**—serene, placid, composed, turbed, quiet.
- To **CALUMNIATE** —accuse falsely, scandalize, slander, vilify.
- To **CANCEL**—abolish, annul, repeal, destroy, annihilate.
- CANDID**—open, artless, ingenuous, fra
- CAPABLE**—able, competent, efficient, clever, skilful, effective.
- CAPACIOUS**—ample, spacious.
- CAPACITY**—ability, faculty, talent, efficiency.
- CAPRICE**—humour, fancy, freak.
- CAPRICIOUS**—fantastical, whimsical.

CAREFUL—cautious, attentive, provident, circumspect, heedful, solicitous.

CARELESS—negligent, heedless, inattentive, incautious, thoughtless, remiss, indolent, supine, listless.

To CARESS—fondle, endear.

CARGO—freight, lading, load.

CARNAGE—butchery, massacre, slaughter.

CAROUSAL—feast, entertainment, banquet, treat.

To CARP—censure, cavil.

CARRIAGE—gait, manner, walk, behaviour, deportment, demeanour.

To CARRY—bear, sustain ; convey, transport.

To CARRY on—conduct, manage, regulate, direct.

CASE—situation, condition, state, plight, predicament.

CAST down—depressed, discouraged, dejected.

To CAST—hurl, throw.

To CAST off—reject, forsake, abandon.

To CAST back—retort, repel, rebuff.

CASUAL—accidental, fortuitous, contingent, incidental.

CASUALTY—accident, contingency, incident, adventure, occurrence, event.

CATALOGUE—list, register, roll, record.

To CATCH—seize, lay hold on, grasp, gripe, snatch, capture.

A CATCHING—caption, capture ; arrest, apprehension, seizure.

CATCHING—infectious, contagious, pestilential.

To CAVIL—carp, censure.

CAVITY—aperture, opening.

CEASE—leave off, desist, discontinue

CEASING—cessation, discontinuance, mission.

WITHOUT CEASING—incessant, continual,

CEDE—give up, concede, yield, surre

CELEBRATED—famous, renowned, illustr

CELERITY—quickness, speed, swiftne

Celestial—heavenly.

CENSURE—blame, reprove, reproach braid ; carp, cavil, accuse.

ENSURE—blame, reproach, condemnati

EREMONY—form, observance, rite.

ERTAIN—sure, doubtless, secure ; real,

ESSATION—intermission, rest, discontir

CHANGEABLE—mutable, fickle, variable, inconstant, unstable, uncertain, wavering, versatile, unsteady, irresolute.

CHARACTER—cast, turn, description ; reputation.

To CHARACTERIZE—hame, denominate, describe, designate, style, entitle.

To CHARGE—accuse, impeach, arraign.

CHARGE—care, custody, trust, management ; cost, price, expense ; assault, attack, encounter, onset.

To CHARM—enchant, fascinate, enrapture, captivate, transport, bewitch, allure.

CHARMING—delightful, pleasurable, graceful, fascinating, captivating, enchanting.

A CHARM—spell, incantation, enchantment.

CHASE—race, hunt.

To CHASTEN—chastise, correct, furnish.

CHASTENESS—chastity, continence, purity ; simplicity.

CHASTITY—continence, purity ; chasteness, modesty.

To CHASTISE—chasten, correct, punish.

To CHAT—chatter, prattle, prate, babble.

CHATELS—goods, furniture, effects, moveables.

To CHEAPEN—bargain, buy, purchase.

To CHEAT—defraud, trick, beguile.

CHEAT—deception, imposture, fraud, delusion, artifice, deceit, trick, imposition, guile, finesse ; stratagem.

CHRONICLES—annals, memoirs, archives, records, registers.

To CHECK—curb, restrain, repress, control, inhibit ; chide, reprove, rebuke.

CHIDE—check, reprimand, reprove, rebuke.

CHIEF—principal, main ; leader, head, chief.

CHEW—masticate.

CHILD (with)—pregnant, enceinte, large.

CHIEFLY—principally, mainly, particularly,

CHILDISH—infantine, puerile.

CHILDHOOD—infancy, minority.

CHILDREN—offspring, issue, progeny.

CRACK—fissure, cranny.

COLD—cold.

CHOKER—stifle, suffocate, smother.

CHOICE—option ; select.

COLER—anger, rage, fury.

CHOOSE—prefer, select, elect, pick.

CIRCLE—orb, sphere, globe.

CIRCULATE—spread, diffuse, disseminate.

To CITE—quote, summon, call.

CIVIL—polite, complaisant, obliging.

CIVILITY—courteousness, urbanity, courtesy, affability, complaisance, politeness.

CIVILIZATION—culture, cultivation, refinement.

To CLAIM—ask, demand.

CLAIM—pretension, right.

CLAMOUR—cry, outcry, noise, uproar.

CLANDESTINE—secret, hidden, private.

To CLASP—embrace, hug.

CLASS—order, rank, degree, grade.

To CLASS—arrange, rank, distribute, classify.

CLEANSING—purgative, abstergent, abstersive.

To CLEAR—absolve, acquit, set free, remit; pardon, forgive, discharge.

CLEAR—apparent, visible, obvious, plain, evident, manifest, distinct; fair, lucid, bright.

CLEARLY—distinctly, plainly, obviously, explicitly.

To CLEAR from—extricate, disengage, disentangle, disembarass, evolve.

To CLEAR of a fault—exonerate, exculpate; justify.

To CLEAVE—adhere, attach, stick, hold.

CLEMENCY—lenity, mercy, mildness.

CLERGYMAN—parson, priest, minister.

CLEVER—expert, dexterous, skilful, adroit.

To CLIMB—scale, mount, get up.

To CLOAK—mask, veil, cover, blind.

To CLOG—load, encumber; hinder, obstruct, embarrass.

-----, -----, -----,
COADJUTOR—colleague, partner, assist

COALITION—alliance, connexion, uni-
league, combination, conspiracy.

COALESCE—join, unite.

COARSE—rough, rude.

To COAX—wheedle, fawn, cajole.

To COERCE—restrain, check.

COEVAL—contemporary, contemporane

COGENT—forcible, strong, resistless.

COGNOMEN—title, name, denomination

COINCIDE—agree, concur.

COLD—frigid, chill.

COLDNESS—frigidity, algidity, algor.

COLLEAGUE—partner, coadjutor, assist

To COLLECT—gather, assemble, muste

COLLECTED—composed. calm. placid.

COMELY—becoming, seemly, decent, agreeable, graceful.

To COMFORT—solace, console, encourage, revive.

COMFORTLESS—forlorn, inconsolate, desolate, wretched.

COMIC—droll, ludicrous, ridiculous, laughable.

A COMING forth—egress, egression.

COMING between—intervening, intermediate, intermedial, interposing, interfering.

COMMAND—order, injunction, mandate, precept, behest.

COMMANDING—authoritative, imperative, imperious.

To COMMENCE—begin, enter upon.

To COMMEND—applause, extol, praise, recommend, laud.

COMMENSURATE—proportionate, equal, adequate.

COMMENT—annotation, note, observation, remark, elucidation.

COMMERCE—dealing, trade, traffic; intercourse, communication.

COMMERCIAL—mercantile, trading.

COMMISSERATION—sympathy, compassion, condolence.

To COMMISSION—authorise, empower.

To COMMIT—perpetuate; entrust, consign.

COMMODIOUS—suitable, useful.

COMMODITY—advantage, profit; wares, goods, merchandise.

COMMON—ordinary, vulgar, usual, frequent, low, mean; general.

COMMONWEALTH—state, realm; democracy, republic.

COMMOTION—disturbance, tumult.

To COMMUNICATE—impart, make known, disclose.

- COMMUNICATION**—commerce, intercourse.
- COMMUNICATIVE**—free, open, liberal.
- COMMUNION**—fellowship, converse.
- COMMUNITY**—society, commonwealth.
- To COMMUTE**—exchange, barter, truck.
- COMPACT**—agreement, contract, covenant, close.
- COMPANION**—coadjutor, partner, ally, associate, comrade, confederate, accomplice.
- COMPANY**—association, assembly, society, assemblage, corporation; troop, crew, gang.
- COMPARISON**—simile, similitude.
- To COMPASS**—encircle, environ, invest, enclose; grasp, obtain, attain, procure; bring about, consummate.
- COMPASSION**—pity, sympathy, commiseration.
- COMPATIBLE**—consistent, suitable, agreeable.
- To COMPEL**—force, oblige, necessitate.
- COMPENDIOUS**—summary, laconic, succinct, short, brief, concise.
- To COMPENSATE.** See **COMPENSE.**
- COMPENSATION**—amends, satisfaction, remuneration, reward, requital, recompense.
- To COMPENSE**—make amends, compensate, recompense, remunerate, requite.
- COMPETENT**—capable, efficient, able, qualified, fitted, clever, skilful, effective.
- COMPETITION**—rivalry, emulation, contest.
- To COMPLAIN**—murmur, lament, regret, repine.
- COMPLAINING**—querulous, querimonious.
- COMPLAISANCE**—condescension, civility, courtesy, urbanity, suavity.

COMPLAISANT—courteous, affable ; civil, obliging.

To **COMPLETE**—accomplish, fulfil, realise, effect, execute, achieve ; consummate, finish, fill up, terminate.

COMPLETE—finished, perfect ; whole, entire, total.

COMPLEX—compound, complicate, composite, intricate.

COMPLIANT—yielding, submissive, complaisant.

To **COMPLIMENT**—praise, flatter, adulate.

To **COMPLY**—yield, accede, consent, assent, acquiesce.

To **COMPOSE**—form, compound, put together, constitute ; soothe, calm, settle.

COMPOUND—complex, complicate, intricate.

To **COMPREHEND**—comprise, embrace, include ; conceive, understand.

COMPREHENSIVE—extensive ; compendious.

COMPREHENSION—capacity, knowledge.

To **COMPRESS**—condense, press, squeeze.

COMPULSION—constraint, force.

COMPUNCTION—repentance, contrition, remorse, penitence.

To **COMPUTE**—calculate, count, number, reckon, estimate, rate.

To **CONCEDE**—give up, deliver, surrender, yield, cede, admit, allow, grant.

To **CONCEAL**—hide, secrete ; disguise, dissemble.

CONCEIT—fancy, imagination ; pride, vanity.

CONCEITED—proud, opinionated, egotistical, vain.

To **CONCEIVE**—apprehend, imagine, suppose, comprehend, understand.

CONCEPTION—*notion*, idea ; perception.

CONCERN.

CONCLUDE—close, finish, terminate.

CONCLUSION—inference, deduction.

CONCLUSIVE—decisive, convincing.

CONCOMITANT—accompaniment, compa

CONCORD—harmony, unity.

CONCUR—agree, coincide, approve, i

CONCUSSION—shock.

CONDEMN—blame, reprove, reproac
sure, reprobate ; doom, sentence.

CONDENSE—compress, contract.

CONDESCENSION—preference, complaisa

CONDITION—situation, state, plight, case
article, term.

CONDOLENCE—sympathy, commiseratio

CONDUCE—contribute, tend ; lead, c

CONDUCT—carriage, deportment, behavi-

To CONFIDE—trust, repose, defend, rely.

CONFIDENCE—assurance, hope, expectation, trust, reliance.

CONFIDENT—dogmatical, positive, absolute.

To CONFINE—limit, bound, circumscribe, restrict, restrain.

CONFINED—narrow, contracted, restrained.

To CONFIRM—corroborate; establish.

CONFLICT—combat, contest.

To CONFORM—submit, yield, comply.

CONFORMABLE—agreeable, suitable.

CONFORMATION—form, figure.

To CONFOUND. See **CONFUSE**.

CONFUSION—disorder, distraction.

To CONFUSE—abash, confound, disconcert.

CONFUSED—indiscriminate, indistinct; deranged, disordered; intricate, involved.

To CONFUTE—refute, disprove, oppugn.

To CONGRATULATE—felicitate.

CONJECTURE—surmise, supposition, guess.

CONJUNCTURE—crisis.

To CONNECT—unite, combine.

CONNECTED—joined, united, related.

CONNEXION—union; intercourse, commerce, communication; family.

To CONQUER—vanquish, subdue, overcome, subjugate, surmount.

CONSANGUINITY—kindred, relationship, affinity.

CONSCIENTIOUS—scrupulous.

CONSEQUENCE—avail, weight, importance.

CONSEQUENTLY—accordingly, therefore.

CONSIDER—reflect, regard, ponder, deliberate.

CONSIDERATE—thoughtful, deliberate.

CONSIGN—commit, entrust.

CONSISTENT—accordant, consonant.

CONSOLE—solace, comfort, soothe.

CONSONANT—accordant, consistent.

CONSPICUOUS—distinguished, noted, eminent, illustrious.

CONSPIRACY—combination, cabal, plot.

CONSTANCY—firmness, stability, steadiness.

CONSTANTLY—continually, incessantly, ever; unchangeably.

CONSTERNATION—alarm, fright, terror.

CONTEMPT—contumacious, scornful, disdainful.

CONSUMMATION—completion, finish, perfection.

CONSUMPTION—decay, decline, waste.

CONTACT—touch.

CONTAGIOUS—infectious, pestilential.

To **CONTAIN**—comprise, comprehend, embrace, include, hold.

To **CONTAMINATE**—pollute, defile, corrupt, taint.

To **CONTEMN**—despise, disdain, scorn.

To **CONTEMPLATE**—meditate, muse.

CONTEMPORARY—contemporaneous, coeval.

CONTEMPTIBLE — despicable, contemptuous, paltry, pitiful, disdainful, mean, vile.

To **CONTEND**—contest, debate, argue, dispute ; strive, vie.

CONTENTION—strife, discord, dissension, dispute.

CONTENTMENT — acquiescence, satisfaction, gratification.

To **CONTEST**—debate, argue, dispute, contend.

CONTIGUOUS—adjacent, adjoining, approximating to.

CONTINENCE—chastity.

CONTINGENCY—accident, casualty, incident, adventure, occurrence, event.

CONTINGENT—accidental, causal, fortuitous, incidental.

CONTINUAL—perpetual, constant.

CONTINUALLY—always, constantly, incessantly, perpetually, unchangeably.

CONTINUATION—continuance, continuity, duration.

To **CONTINUE** in an attempt—persevere, persist, prosecute, pursue.

ADVERSARY—adverse, opposite, inimical, repu-

OPPOSITION—opposition.

ADMINISTER—administer, minister, con-

CONTRITION—compunction, repentance, per-

CONTRIVANCE—device, plan, scheme, inven-

CONTROL—check, curb, restrain, govern

CONTROVERSY—debate, disputation, contest

OBSTINACIOUS—obstinate, stubborn, head-

OBLOQUIUM—obloquy, reproach, ignominy

CONVENE—convoke, assemble.

CONVENIENT—commodious, suitable, adap-

CONVENTION—assembly, meeting, conv-

CONVERSATION—dialogue, conference, co-

CONVERSE—communion, discourse, conve-

—ample, abundant, exuberant, plentiful, plentiful.

model, transcription, imitation, counterfeit.

—jilt, affected woman.

—warm, hearty, sincere.

—angle, extremity.

L—corporeal, bodily, material.

—body, carcass, corse.

NT—stout, lusty, robust.

ECT—amend, emend, mend, better, rectify, improve.

—accurate, exact, precise, faultless; punctual,

ION—discipline, punishment, chastisement.

NESS—propriety, justness, exactness, exactness, accuracy, precision, faultlessness.

ONDENT—answerable, suitable.

OBORATE—confirm, establish, strengthen.

UPT—contaminate, defile, taint, pollute, infect, adulterate, sophisticate.

ION—defilement, contamination, pollution, infection, adulteration; depravity.

SCATE—shine, radiate, glisten, sparkle, gleam. rice, charge, expense.

—close, bound, styptic.

valuable, precious.

—assembly, company, meeting, congress, diet, tion, convocation.

—advice, instruction; notice, intelligence; down, consultation.

To COUNT—calculate, compute, estimate, reckon, number, rate.

To COUNTENANCE—encourage, sanction, support.

COUNTERFEIT—spurious, suppositious, false.

COUNTRYMAN—peasant, swain, rustic, hind, boor.

COUNTRIFIED—rural, rustic.

COUPLE—brace, pair.

COURAGE—resolution, fortitude, firmness, fearlessness, bravery, boldness.

COURAGEOUS—brave, gallant, daring, valorous, valiant, bold, heroic, intrepid, fearless.

COURSE—way, road, route, passage, race; series, succession; way, manner, method, mode.

COURTEOUS—affable, conciliating, complaisant.

COURTEOUSNESS—urbanity, civility, courtesy, affability, complaisance, politeness.

COVENANT—agreement, contact, contract, bargain.

To COVER—shelter, screen, hide, overspread.

COVERING—tegument.

To COVET—desire, long for, hanker after.

COVETOUSNESS—avarice, cupidity, inordinate desire.

COWARD—poltroon, dastard.

COWARDICE—timidity, pusillanimity, fear.

To CRACK—split, burst, break.

CRAFTY—cunning, artful, deceitful, sly, subtle, wily.

CRAPULOUS—drunken, inebriated, intoxicated.

CRITICISM—animadversion, stricture, censure.

To CRAVE—beg, entreat, solicit, beseech, implore.

To CREATE—cause, produce, make, form, occasion.

CREDIT—belief, trust, confidence ; favour, influence ; name, reputation, character.

CREW—company, band, gang.

CRIME—vice, sin, wickedness.

CRIMINAL—culprit, convict, malefactor, felon.

CRISIS—juncture, conjuncture.

CRITERION—standard, measure.

CROOKED—curved, incurvated, bent, bowed, awry, oblique ; deformed, disfigured.

CROSS—perverse, intractable, vexatious, froward, peevish, petulant, untoward, fretful, splenetic, ill-tempered.

To **CROSS**—thwart, obstruct, embarrass, hinder, impede, perplex, retard.

CROWD—multitude, throng, swarm.

CRUEL—inhuman, barbarous, merciless, pitiless, savage, ferocious, brutal, unmerciful, inexorable.

To **CRUSH**—break, bruise ; overwhelm.

To **CRY** out—exclaim, shout, ejaculate ; call.

CULPABLE—faulty, blameable, censurable.

CULPRIT. See **CRIMINAL**.

CULTIVATION—culture, civilization, refinement.

CUNNING—art ; deceit, duplicity ; crafty, sly, subtle, wily.

CUPIDITY—avarice, covetousness, inordinate desire.

To **CURE**—check, control, restrain.

To **CURE**—heal, remedy, restore.

CURIOUS—inquisitive, prying.

CURRENT—stream, tide.

USTODY—keeping, guard.

USTOM—habit, manner, usage, practice, description.

USTOM—tax, duty, impost, toll, tribute.

o CUT off—amputate, sever, separate.

YNICAL—snarling, snappish, waspish.

D.

DAILY—diurnal, quotidian.

DAINTY—nice, delicate, squeamish, scrupulous.

DAMAGE—detriment, loss, hurt, injury.

DAMPNESS—humidity, moistness.

DANGER—peril, hazard, risk, venture.

To DARE—brave, challenge, defy ; ver-
bal

-commerce, trade, traffic.

—deprive, hinder, exclude.

cease, demise, departure.

E—abase, humble, degrade, disgrace.

E—argue, dispute, contest.

EATE—weaken, enervate, enfeeble.

—weakness, infirmity, imbecility.

E, obligation.

EATE—behead, decollate.

ecline, consumption.

—death, demise, departure.

duplicity, guile, art, cunning, deception,
double-dealing.

—fallacious, delusive, illusive, fraudulent,

—decorum, propriety.

becoming, comely, seemly, fit.

E — duplicity, artifice, guile, deception ;
ick, imposition, double-dealing.

E—determine, conclude upon, resolve.

—judgment, sentence.

—decided, conclusive, convincing.

EM—inveigh, harangue.

RE—state, affirm, assert, aver, asseverate, as-
mounce, protest, testify, utter ; manifest, re-
cover ; proclaim.

NE—droop, sink, deviate ; decay ; refuse, re-
ct.

LATE—behead, decapitate.

DECREE—edict, proclamation, ordinance

To DECRY—disparage, detract, cry out
traduce, degrade.

To DEDICATE—devote, consecrate, hallow

To DEDUCE—devise, draw from, trace

To DEDUCT—subtract, separate, dispart

DEDUCTION—conclusion, inference.

DEED—achievement, feat, exploit, action

To DEEM—think, suppose, imagine, believe

DEEPNESS—depth, profundity.

To DEFACE—disfigure, deform.

To DEFAME—calumniate, accuse falsely
tract, scandalise, vilify, slander.

To DEFEAT—overpower, overcome, disappoint
disconcert, foil, frustrate.

DEFECT—fault, blemish, flaw, imperfection

To **DEFER**—^{postpone}postpone, delay, protract, prolong, procrastinate, retard.

DEFERENCE—condescension, complaisance; respect, submission.

DEFICIENT—defective, imperfect.

To **DEFILE**—corrupt, contaminate, taint, pollute, infect, vitiate.

DEFINITE—positive, certain, exact, precise.

DEFINITION—explanation, explication, description.

To **DEFORM**. See **DEFACE**.

To **DEFRAUD**—cheat, trick, deceive.

To **DEFY**—brave, dare, challenge.

To **DEGRADE**—abuse, depress, disgrace, humble, disparage, traduce, depreciate, decry.

DEGREE—class, rank, order.

DEJECTION—melancholy, depression.

To **DELAY**. See **DEFER**.

DELEGATE—deputy, substitute, representative.

DELIBERATE—thoughtful, considerate, wary.

To **DELIBERATE**—consult, seek counsel, debate.

DELIBERATION—thoughtfulness, circumspection, wariness, caution.

DELICATE—nice, fine, tender.

DELIGHT—pleasure, joy, rapture, charm.

DELIGHTFUL—charming, lovely, beautiful.

To **DELINEATE**—depict, sketch, paint.

DELINQUENT—offender, criminal, misdoer.

To **DELIVER**—give up, surrender, yield, cede, concede; rescue, save.

DEMISE—death, decease, departure.

To DEMOLISH—destroy, dismantle, raze.

To DEMONSTRATE—prove, evince, manifest.

To DEMUR—pause, doubt, hesitate, object.

To DENOMINATE—name, entitle, style, call.

DENOMINATION—name, title, appellation.

To DENOTE—signify, imply, mark, betoken.

DENSE—close, compact, heavy, thick.

To DENY—oppose, contradict, refuse, disavow.

DEPARTURE—exit, forsaking, abandoning.

DEPENDANCE—reliance; trust, confidence.

To DEPICT—delineate, paint, sketch, represent.

To DEPLORE—bemoan, lament, bewail.

DEPONENT—evidence, witness.

ESS—abase, degrade, humble, bring low, dis-

ION—dejection, melancholy.

IVE—bereave, hinder, debar, abridge.

—profundity, deepness.

ITE—constitute, appoint.

—delegate, substitute, envoy, representative.

ANGE—disorder, disconcert, discompose.

EMENT—insanity, madness, lunacy, mania.

IDE—mock, ridicule, rally, banter.

IVE—trace, deduce, infer.

OGATE—despise, degrade.

RIBE—relate, recount, narrate, represent.

TION—account, narrative, relation, recital, de-
planation, narration.

RY—discover, find out, espy.

—merit, worth.

IGN—purpose, intend, propose, mean, project,
e.

GNATE. See DENOMINATE.

RE—wish, long for, hanker after, covet, beg,

ST—leave off, cease, discontinue.

TE—solitary, desert, devastated.

—desperation, despondency, hopelessness.

ATE—despairing, hopeless, desponding.

BLE—contemptible, pitiful, mean, vile, worth-

PISE—contemn, scorn, disdain.

TO DESTROY—demolish, consume, w.
rase, dismantle, ruin.

DESULTORY — loosely, immethodical,
slight, roving, wavering.

TO DETACH—separate, sever, disjoin.

DETAIL—account, narrative, descriptio
cital, explanation, narration.

TO DETAIN—hold, keep, retain.

TO DETECT—discover, convict.

TO DETER—discourage, dishearten.

TO DETERMINE—resolve, decide, con
settle ; limit, put an end to.

DETERMINED—decided, fixed, resolute

TO DETEST—abhor, loathe, abominate

TO DETRACT—asperse, calumniate ; d
vilify, slander.

DETRIMENT—disadvantage, hurt, inju
damage.

- To DEVOTE—addict, apply, dedicate ; consecrate.
DEVOUT—religious, holy, pious.
DEXTERITY—ability, skilfulness, adroitness, address.
DEXTEROUS—clever, skilful, apt, ready, adroit, expert.
DIALECT—tongue, language, speech, idiom.
DIALOGUE—conversation, conference, colloquy.
To DICTATE—prescribe, suggest.
DICTION—style, phrase, phraseology, expression.
DICTIONARY—vocabulary, lexicon, nomenclature.
To DIE—expire, perish, depart.
DIET—food, regimen.
To DIFFER—vary, disagree, dissent.
DIFFERENCE—variety, contrariety, variance, dissimilitude, inequality.
DIFFERENT—distinct, separate, diverse, various ; unlike.
DIFFICULT—hard, arduous.
DIFFICULTY—obstacle, impediment, obstruction, trouble, trial, embarrassment.
DIFFIDENT—distrustful, suspicious ; modest, bashful.
DIFFUSE—prolix, expansive, spread out.
To DIGEST—dispose, arrange.
DIGNIFIED — magisterial, stately, august, pompous, lofty.
To DIGRESS—deviate, wander.
To DILATE—enlarge, extend, expand ; expatiate.
DILATORY—slow, tardy, tedious.
DILIGENT—active, assiduous, expeditious, sedulous, persevering, laborious.

SECTION—address, superscription.

ECTLY—immediately, promptly, instantly
neously.

ABILITY—inability, weakness, incompetency

ADVANTAGE—detriment, injury, hurt, preju

DISAGREE—differ, vary, dissent.

AGREEMENT—dissension, division, discord.

DISAPPEAR—vanish.

DISAPPOINT—frustrate, foil, defeat.

SAPPROBATION—displeasure, censure.

SASTER—calamity, misfortune, mishap, mis

DISAVOW—disown, disclaim, deny.

SBELIEF—unbelief, scepticism.

DISCARD—dismiss, discharge.

DISCERN—distinguish, discover, penetrate
nate.

mentable ascertainable, ap

To **DISCONCERT**—unsettle, ruffle, discompose, derange, disorder, displace, confuse.

To **DISCONTINUE**—cease, leave off, desist.

DISCORD—disagreement, contention, strife, dissension.

To **DISCOURAGE**—deter, dishearten; dissuade.

To **DISCOVER**—uncover, disclose, make known, communicate, impart, reveal; detect, find out.

DISCREDIT—disgrace, reproach, scandal, disrepute, ignominy, dishonour; opprobrium, obloquy, shame.

DISCRETION—judgment, prudence.

DISCRIMINATION—discernment, judgment, acuteness, penetration.

DISDAIN—arrogance, haughtiness, scorn, contempt.

DISEASE—disorder, distemper, malady.

To **DISENTANGLE**—disengage, extricate.

To **DISFIGURE**—deface, deform.

DISGRACE. See **DISCREDIT.**

To **DISGRACE**—degrade, abase, debase, dishonour.

To **DISGUISE**—dissemble, conceal.

DISGUST—aversion, dislike, distaste; loathing, nausea.

To **DISHEARTEN**—discourage, depress.

DISHONOUR—disgrace, shame, opprobrium.

DISINCLINATION—dislike, aversion.

To **DISJOIN**—separate, sever, dissever, detach.

DISLIKE—aversion, antipathy, repugnance.

DISMAL—dull, gloomy, sad.

To **DISMAY**—appal, daunt, terrify.

To **DISMEMBER**—disjoint, dislocate.

DISMISS—discharge, discard.

degrade.

SPARITY—inequality, dissimilitude, unlikeliness.

SPASSIONATE—cool, calm.

▷ DISPATCH—hasten, accelerate, expedite.

▷ DISPEL—dissipate, disperse.

▷ DISPERSE—distribute, deal out; scatter.

▷ DISPLAY—exhibit, show, parade.

▷ DISPLEASE—offend, vex, anger.

DISPLEASURE—dislike, dissatisfaction, displeasure, probation.

DISPOSAL—disposition, arrangement.

▷ DISPOSE—arrange, place, regulate, order.

DISPOSITION—temper, inclination.

▷ DISPROVE—refute, confute, oppugn.

▷ DISPUTE—argue, debate, contest, controversy.

DISSENT—disagreement, quarrel, contest, dispute.

DISSIMULATION—simulation, deceit, hypocrisy.

To DISSIPATE — disperse, dispel ; expend, squander, waste.

DISSOLUTE—loose, lax, vague, licentious.

DISTANT—far, remote.

DISTASTE—dislike, dissatisfaction, disgust.

DISTEMPER—disorder, disease, malady.

DISTINCT—separate, different ; plain, visible, obvious.

DISTINCTION—difference ; superiority, rank.

DISTINCTLY—clearly, plainly, obviously.

To DISTINGUISH — perceive, discern ; discriminate ; signalize, mark out.

DISTINGUISHED — conspicuous, noted, eminent, illustrious.

To DISTORT—turn, twist, bend, wrest, pervert.

DISTRACTED—discomposed, disturbed, perplexed.

To DISTRESS—afflict, trouble, pain, harass, perplex.

DISTRESS—anguish, agony, pain, suffering ; adversity.

To DISTRIBUTE—apportion, assign, allot, share.

DISTRICT—region, division, tract, quarter, portion.

DISTRUSTFUL—suspicious ; diffident.

To DISTURB—interrupt, trouble, molest, disquiet, tumultuate.

DISTURBANCE—derangement, commotion.

To DIVE—plunge.

To DIVE into—pry, scrutinize.

DIVERS—different, several, sundry, various.

DIVERSION — amusement, entertainment, recreation, *sport, pastime.*

DIVULGE—disclose, make known, com-
reveal, discover, impart.

URNAL—daily, quotidian.

Do—make, act; effect, effectuate, accom-
form, execute, achieve.

OCILE—tractable, ductile, pliant, yielding.

DOCTRINE—dogma, tenet.

DOGMATICAL—positive, confident, authorit-
gisterial.

DOLEFUL—piteous, woful, rueful.

DOMESTIC—servant, menial, drudge.

DOMINEERING—imperious, lordly, overbearin-

DOMINION—rule, empire, authority; reign,
force.

DONATION—gift, present, alms.

Do Dose—sleep, slumber, drowse, nap.

Let sentence

To DRAIN—exhaust, expend.

To DRAW. See DRAG.

To DRAW from—exact, extort, extract.

To DRAW back—withdraw, retread, recede, retire.

To DREAD—fear, stand in awe ; apprehend.

DREADFUL—fearful, frightful, terrific, awful, horrid, horrible, tremendous.

DREGS—sediment, refuse, dross, scum, recrement.

To DRENCH—steep, soak.

DRIFT—scope, aim, tendency.

DRESS—apparel, array, attire, garments, vestments.

DRINK—beverage, potion.

DROLL—laughable, ludicrous, ridiculous, comic, comical.

To DROOP—languish, pine, sink, fade.

DROSS. See DREGS.

To DROWSE. See DOSE.

DRUDGE—servant, domestic, menial.

DRUDGERY—labour, toil, work.

DRUNKENNESS—intoxication, inebriety, crapulousness.

DUBIOUS—doubtful, questionable, equivocal, ambiguous ; precarious, uncertain.

DUCTILE—tractable, docile.

DRYNESS—drought, aridity.

DUE—debt, right.

DULL—stupid, heavy, drowsy, gloomy, sad, dismal.

DUMB—silent, mute, speechless.

DUPLICITY—deceit, deception, double-dealing, guile.

DURABLE—lasting, permanent, constant, continuing.

E.

GER—hot, ardent, vehement, impetuous ; f

GERNESS—avidity, greediness.

RLY—soon, betimes.

EARN—acquire, obtain, gain, win.

ERNEST—eager, serious ; pledge.

EASE—quiet, rest, repose ; lightness, facility.

EASE, or calm—assuage, alleviate, allay, appease, pacify.

BULLITION—effervescence, fermentation, over.

ECENTRIC—irregular, anomalous ; singular, ticular, strange.

ECLESIASTIC—divine, theologian.

CONOMICAL—sparing, saving, thrifty, car

To EFFECT—accomplish, fulfil, realise, achieve, complete, execute.

EFFECT—consequence, result, issue, event.

EFFECTS—goods, chattels, furniture, moveables, property.

EFFECTIVE—efficient, efficacious, effectual, operative.

EFFEMINATE—feminine, female, womanish, tender.

EFFETE—barren; worn out.

EFFICIENT—competent, able, capable, fitted, effectual, effective.

EFFIGY—image, picture, likeness.

EFFORT—endeavour, exertion, essay, trial, attempt.

EFFRONTERY—boldness, audacity, assurance, hardihood, impudence.

EFFUSION—dispersion; waste.

EGOTISTICAL—conceited, vain, opinionated.

ELDER—senior, older.

To ELECT—choose, select, appoint.

ELEGANT—graceful, beautiful.

To ELEVATE—raise, lift, exalt, erect.

ELIGIBLE—fit, worthy, preferable.

ELOCUTION—eloquence, oratory, rhetoric.

To ELUCIDATE—explain, illustrate, clear up.

ELUCIDATION—explanation, exposition, annotation, comment.

To ELUDE—evade, escape, avoid, shun.

To EMANATE—arise, proceed, issue, spring, flow.

To EMBARRASS—entangle, perplex, distress, trouble.

EMBRYO—foetus, germ ; unfinished, imp
To EMEND—amend, correct, better, men
 tify ; improve.
To EMERGE—rise, issue, emanate, come
EMERGENCY—exigency, necessity.
EMINENT — distinguished, conspicuous,
 nent ; elevated, illustrious.
EMISSARY—spy, secret agent.
To EMIT—send forth, evaporate, exhale.
EMOLUMENT—gain, profit, lucre, advanta
EMOTION—agitation, trepidation, tremor.
EMPHASIS—stress, accent.
EMPIRE—dominion, power, reign ; kingdo
EMPLOYMENT—business, avocation, engag
 trade, profession, occupation.
To EMPOWER—authorise, commission ; en
EMPTY—void. devoid recent

To ENCOUBAGE—countenance, sanction, support, foster, cherish ; animate, embolden, cheer ; incite, urge, impel, stimulate, instigate.

To ENCROACH—intrude, intrench, infringe, invade.

To ENCUMBER—load, clog ; impede, hinder.

END—aim, object, purpose ; close, termination, extremity, sequel, finish.

To ENDEAVOUR—attempt, try, aim, essay, strive.

ENDEAVOUR—aim, effort, exertion, attempt.

ENDLESS—eternal, everlasting, interminable, perpetual, infinite.

To ENDOW—endue, invest.

ENDOWMENT—gift, talent.

ENDURANCE—fortitude, patience, resignation.

To ENDURE—support, bear, suffer, sustain.

ENEMY—foe, opponent, antagonist, adversary.

ENERGY—force, vigour, strength, potency, efficacy.

To ENERVATE—enfeeble, weaken, unnerve, debilitate.

• To ENGAGE—attract, invite, allure, entertain.

ENGAGEMENT—avocation, business, employment, occupation, office, profession ; word, promise ; battle, combat.

To ENGENDER—breed, generate, produce.

ENGRAVING—picture, print.

To ENGROSS—absorb, swallow up, imbibe ; monopolize.

To ENGULF—swallow up, absorb, engross.

ENJOYMENT—pleasure, fruition, gratification.

To ENLARGE—increase, extend, lengthen.

To ENLIGHTEN—illumine, illuminate.

DEMOOR—mug, . . .

OUGH—sufficiency, plenty, abundance.

ENRAGE—irritate, incense, aggravate, ir-
nulate, exasperate, inflame.

ENRAPTURE. See ENCHANT.

ENROL. See ENLIST.

VSAMPLE—example, pattern.

ENSLAVE—captive.

o ENSUE—follow, succeed.

o ENTANGLE—perplex, embarrass, inveigle
implicate, enfold, involve, entrap.

ENTERPRISE—undertaking, adventure, attem

ENTERPRISING—adventurous.

o ENTER upon—begin, commence.

o ENTERTAIN—amuse, divert.

ENTERTAINMENT—amusement, diversion.

pastime, sport; feast, banquet, carousal, t

fanatic.

ENTREATY—petition, prayer, request, suit.

To ENTRUST—commit, confide.

To ENVEIGLE. See **ENTANGLE.**

To ENVIRON. See **ENCIRCLE.**

ENVY—jealousy, suspicion, grudging.

EPICURE—voluptuary, sensualist.

To EPITOMISE—abridge, reduce, condense.

EPOCH—time, period, era, age, date.

To EQUIP—fit out, prepare, qualify.

EQUAL—equable, uniform; adequate, proportionate, commensurate; equivalent.

EQUAL to—adequate, commensurate, proportionate.

EQUITABLE—just, fair, honest, reasonable.

EQUIVOCAL—ambiguous, doubtful.

To EQUIVOCATE—evade, prevaricate.

ERA—time, point, period, date, epoch, age.

To ERADICATE—extirpate, root out, exterminate.

To ERASE—blot out, expunge, rase, efface, obliterate, cancel.

To ERECT—set up, raise, elevate, construct; institute, establish, found.

ERRAND—mission, message.

ERROR—mistake, blunder, fault.

ERUDITION—learning, knowledge, science.

ERUPTION—explosion, breaking out.

To ESCAPE—elude, evade.

To ESCHEW—avoid, shun, elude.

To ESCORT—attend, accompany, wait on.

ESSENTIAL—necessary, important.

ESTABLISH—confirm, settle ; fix, institute.

ESTEEM—prize, value, appreciate ; respect, regard, respect, prize, value, reverence.

ESTIMATE—count, calculate, compute, reckon, rate, appraise ; appreciate, esteem, value.

ETERNAL—everlasting, boundless, interminable, infinite.

EULOGY—encomium, panegyric.

EVADE—escape, elude ; equivocate, prevaricate.

EVAPORATE—exhale, emit.

EVASION—shift, subterfuge ; prevarication, evasion.

EVEN—equal, equable, uniform ; smooth, plain.

EVENT—incident, occurrence, adventure, incident, consequence, result, accident.

EVER—always, perpetually, continually, unceasingly, constantly.

EXAMINATION—search, enquiry, research, scrutiny, investigation ; discussion.

EXAMPLE—pattern, ensample, precedent.

■ **To EXASPERATE**—aggravate, provoke, excite, irritate.

To EXCEED—excel, surpass, transcend, outdo.

EXCELLENCE—superiority, perfection.

EXCEPT—unless, besides.

EXCEPTION—objection, difficulty.

EXCESS—superfluity, redundance ; intemperance.

■ **To EXCHANGE**—change, barter, truck, commute.

2 **EXCHANGE**—interchange, reciprocity ; barter, dealing, trade, traffic.

To EXCITE—incite, awaken, arouse, stimulate, provoke, irritate.

To EXCLAIM—call, shout, cry.

To EXCULPATE—exonerate, absolve, acquit, justify.

1 **EXCURSION**—ramble, tour, trip, jaunt.

To EXCUSE—exculpate, absolve, acquit.

EXCUSE—pretence, pretension, pretext.

EXECRABLE—abominable, detestable, hateful, accursed.

EXECRATION—curse, malediction, imprecation.

To EXECUTE—accomplish, fulfil, realise, effect, achieve, consummate, complete, finish.

EXEMPTION—freedom, immunity, privilege.

To EXERCISE—exert, practise, carry on.

To EXHALE—emit, evaporate.

To EXHAUST—spend, drain, empty.

To EXHIBIT—show, display.

EXHIBITION—show, sight, spectacle, representation.

Go EXONERATE—exculpate, relieve, absolve
quit, discharge, justify.

To EXPAND—spread, diffuse, dilate.

To EXPECT—look for, await.

EXPECTATION—hope, anticipation, confidence.

EXPEDIENT—fit, necessary, essential, requisite.

To EXPEDITE—accelerate, quicken, hasten.

EXPEDITIOUS—prompt, diligent, speedy, quick.

To EXPEL—cast out, banish, exile.

To EXPEND—spend, dissipate, waste.

EXPENSE—cost, price, charge.

EXPENSIVE—costly, dear, sumptuous, valuable.

EXPERIENCE—experiment, trial, proof, test.

EXPERT—clever, dexterous, adroit, skilful.

To EXPIATE—atone for, blot out.

To EXPLAIN—expound, interpret, elucidate.

TO EXPOUND—explain, interpret, unfold.

EXPRESS—explicit, plain, definite.

TO EXPRESS—declare, utter, signify, testify, intimate.

EXPRESSIVE—significant.

TO EXPUNGE—blot out, erase, efface, obliterate.

TO EXTEND—enlarge, increase, stretch out.

EXTENSIVE—comprehensive, wide, large.

EXTENUATE—palliate, lessen, diminish.

EXTERIOR—outward, external.

TO EXTERMINATE—extirpate, eradicate, root out, destroy.

EXTERNAL—exterior, outward.

TO EXTOL—praise, laud, applaud, commend.

TO EXTORT—exact, draw from.

EXTRAORDINARY—remarkable, uncommon, eminent.

EXTRAVAGANT—prodigal, lavish, profuse, excessive.

EXTREME—extremity, end, termination.

TO EXTRICATE—disengage, disentangle, disembarass.

EXTRINSIC—extraneous, foreign.

EXUBERANT—plenteous, luxuriant, plentiful, abundant.

EXULTATION—transport, joy.

F.

FABRIC—edifice, structure.

TO FABRICATE—invent, frame, feign, forge.

FABRICATION—fiction, falsehood, invention.

TO FACE—confront.

... faculty, failure, faint.

FACULTY—ability, talent, gift, endow-

FAILING—failure, imperfection, weakness,
miscarriage, misfortune.

FAINT—languid, weak, low.

FAIR—clear ; honest, equitable ; reasonable.

FAITH—belief, trust, credit, fidelity.

FAITHFUL—trusty.

FAITHLESS—perfidious, unfaithful, treacherous.

To FALL—drop, sink, tremble, droop.

To FALL short—fail, be deficient.

FALLACIOUS—deceitful, fraudulent, dishonest.

FALSEHOOD—untruth, fiction, fabrication.

To FALTER—hesitate, waver.

FAME—reputation, renown, celebrity,
report, rumour.

FAMILIAR—free, affable ; intimate.

stant, remote.

provision ; journey, passage.

LL—taking leave, valediction.

INATE—charm, enrapture, enchant.

—custom, manner, practice, mode.

ION—form, mould, shape.

EN—fix, stick, hold ; affix, attach, annex.

OUS—squeamish, over-nice.

deadly, mortal.

estiny, lot, doom ; chance, fortune.

—weariness, lassitude.

—benefit, kindness, civility, grace.

ABLE—auspicious, propitious.

—blemish, defect, imperfection, vice, error,

—coax, wheedle, cajole.

—apprehend, dread.

right, apprehension, terror, alarm, consternation,
ation, dread.

—afraid, timid, timorous ; dreadful, frightful,
e, distressing.

—brave, bold, courageous, undaunted, daring,
is, heroic, intrepid, magnanimous.

E—specious, colourable, plausible.

banquet, carousal, treat, entertainment, festival.

chievement, exploit, deed, accomplishment.

—weak, infirm.

—sensibility, sensation, consciousness, suscepti-
kindness, generosity.

To FEIGN—pretend, dissemble ; invent, forge.

To FELICITATE—make joyful, delight ; congratulate.

FELICITY—happiness, bliss, blessedness, beatitude.

FELLOWSHIP—society ; acquaintance, intimacy, familiarity.

FELON—criminal, culprit, malefactor.

FENCE—guard, security.

FEROCIOUS—fierce, savage, ravenous.

FERTILE—fruitful, prolific, productive.

FERTILITY—fruitfulness, fecundity, productiveness.

FERVOUR—ardour, warmth, vehemence.

FEUD—affray, fray, quarrel, broil, dispute.

FICKLE—changeable, variable, inconstant, unstable, wavering, versatile.

FICTION—falsehood, fabrication, invention.

FIDELITY—faith, honesty, integrity.

FIERCE—ferocious, savage.

FIERY—hot, ardent, passionate, fervent, impetuous.

FIGHT—conflict, combat, contest, encounter, contention, battle, engagement, struggle.

FIGURE—form, semblance, shape ; metaphor, allegory, emblem.

FILTHY—nasty, foul, unclean, dirty, gross.

FINAL—ultimate, last, latest, conclusive ; decisive.

To FIND out—discover, descry, detect ; ascertain.

FINE—delicate, pure, nice ; handsome, pretty, beautiful, elegant, showy.

A FINE—mulct, penalty, forfeiture, amercement.

FINESSE—artifice, trick, stratagem, delusion, deceit, guile.

To **FINISH**—perfect, complete, conclude, terminate, close.

FINITE—limited, bounded, terminable.

FIRM—stable, solid, robust, strong, sturdy.

FIRST—primary, primitive, pristine, original.

To **FIT**—suit, adapt, adjust ; equip, prepare, qualify.

FIT—apt, suitable, meet ; becoming, decent ; expedient.

FITTED—competent, adapted, qualified, suited.

To **FIX**—fasten, attach, stick ; settle, establish, limit, determine ; institute, appoint.

To **FLAG**—decline, droop, languish, pine.

FLAGITIOUS—flagrant, heinous, atrocious.

FLAT—level ; insipid, dull, spiritless, tasteless, vapid, inanimate, lifeless.

FLATTERY—false compliment, adulation, obsequiousness, sycophancy, parasitism.

FLAVOUR—taste, relish, savour.

FLAW—blemish, spot, speck, crack, defect.

FLEETING—temporary, transient, transitory.

FLEETNESS—quickness, celerity, swiftness, rapidity, velocity.

FLEXIBLE—pliant, supple.

FLIGHTINESS—levity, lightness, giddiness, volatility.

FLIMSY—light, weak, superficial, shallow.

To **FLIRT**—geer, gibe, scoff, taunt.

To **FLOURISH**—thrive, prosper.

To **FLUCTUATE**—waver, hesitate, vacillate, scruple.

To **FLUTTER**—palpitate, undulate, vibrate, pant.

FOE—*enemy*, opponent, antagonist, adversary.

successor.

FOLLY—weakness, irrationality ; foolery.

To FONDLE—caress.

FONDNESS—affection, attachment, kindness

To FORSAKE—abandon, desert, renounce, ;
linquish, quit, give up, forego.

FOOD—diet, regimen.

FOOL—idiot ; buffoon.

FOOLERY—folly, absurdity.

FOOLHARDY—adventurous, rash, incautious,
some, venturous, hasty, precipitate.

FOOLISH—simple, silly, irrational ; ridiculous.

FOOTSTEP—trace, track, mark.

FOPPISH—finical, spruce, dandyish.

To FORBEAR—abstain, refrain, withhold.

To FORBID—interdict, prohibit.

FOREGOING—antecedent, anterior, previous, prior, former, preceding.

FOREIGN—extraneous, exotic, extrinsic.

FOREBUNNER—precursor, harbinger, messenger.

FORESIGHT. See **FORECAST.**

To FORETEL—predict, prophecy, prognosticate, presage, betoken, augur, portend.

FORETHOUGHT—foresight, forecast, premeditation.

FORFEITURE—fine, mulct, penalty, amercement.

To FORGE—invent, frame, feign, fabricate, counterfeit.

FORGETFULNESS—oblivion, lethe.

To FORGIVE—pardon, absolve, remit, acquit, excuse.

FORLORN—forsaken, destitute.

FORM—figure, shape, conformation, fashion, appearance, representation, semblance; ceremony, observance, rite.

To FORM—make, create, produce, constitute; fashion, mould, shape.

FORMAL—ceremonious, precise, exact, stiff, methodical.

FORMER—antecedent, anterior, previous, prior, preceding, foregoing.

FORMERLY—anciently, in times past, in days of yore.

FORMIDABLE—terrible, tremendous, shocking.

To FORSAKE—abandon, desert, renounce; abdicate.

FORSAKEN—abandoned, forlorn, destitute.

To FORSWEAR—perjure.

To FORTIFY—strengthen, invigorate.

FORTITUDE—resolution, courage, bravery.

FORTUITOUS—accidental, casual, contingent, incidental

To FOSTER—cherish, inaugurate, maintain.

FOUL—nasty, filthy, defiled.

To FOUND—ground, rest, build ; institute, establish.

FOUNDATION—ground, basis ; establishment.

FOUNTAIN—spring, source.

FRACTION—part, piece.

FRACTURE—rupture, breach.

FRAGILE—brittle, weak, frail.

FRAILTY—weakness, imperfection, failing,

FRAME—temper, temperament, constitution.

To FRÁME—invent, fabricate, forge, feign.

FRANK—artless, candid, free, open, ingenu-

FRATERNITY—brotherhood.

FRAUD—deceit, guile, cheat, imposition.

FRAY—affray ; quarrel, broil, feud, altercation.

F U R

- TO FREQUENT**—resort to, haunt.
- FREQUENTLY**—often, commonly, usually, generally.
- FRESH**—new, novel, recent, modern.
- TO FRET**—gall, rub, chafe; agitate, vex.
- FRETFUL**—splenetic, peevish, petulant, captious.
- FRIENDLY**—amicable; social, sociable.
- FRIGID**—cool, cold.
- FRIGHT**—alarm, terror, consternation.
- TO FRIGHTEN**—affright, intimidate.
- FRIGHTFUL**—fearful, dreadful, terrific, horrid, horrible.
- FRIVOLOUS**—trifling, trivial, petty.
- FROLIC**—gambol, prank, spree.
- UNFRIENDLY**—awkward, cross, untoward, perverse.
- FRUGAL**—economical, saving, parsimonious.
- FRUITFUL**—fertile, prolific, pregnant, productive, abundant, plentiful.
- FRUITION**—enjoyment, gratification.
- FRUTILE**—ineffectual, vain, abortive.
- DEFEAT**—defeat, foil, disappoint.
- FULFIL**—accomplish, realise, effect, complete.
- ABUNDANTLY**—largely, copiously, abundantly, completely.
- ABUNDANCE**—plenitude, completeness, satiety, copiousness, abundance.
- CHARGE**—office, place, charge.
- BOISTEROUS**—violent, boisterous, vehement, impetuous, rash.
- PROVIDE**—provide, procure, supply.
- PROPERTY**—goods, chattels, moveables, effects.

To GAIN—get, acquire, obtain, attain, procure.
 GAIN—profit, emolument, advantage, lucre.
 GAIT—carriage, walk.
 GALE—breeze, blast, gust; hurricane, tempest.
 To GALL—rub, chafe, fret, vex.
 GALLANT—brave, courageous, daring, valiant,
 bold, heroic, intrepid, fearless.
 GAMBOL—frolic, prank, spree.
 GAME—play, sport, amusement, pastime.
 GANG—band, company, crew.
 GAP—chasm, cleft, breach, break.
 To GAPE—gaze, stare.
 GARRULITY—loquacity, babbling, talkativeness.
 To GATHER—assemble, muster, collect.
 GAUDY—showy, gay, glittering.
 GAY—cheerful, merry, sprightly, debonair.

—mild, meek, tame.

E—real, unalloyed, unadulterated, not spurious.

UINE—spurious, suppositious, adulterated.

MINATE—bud, sprout, grow.

E—gesticulation, action, posture, attitude.

—acquire, obtain, attain, gain, procure, realize.

Y—hideous, grim, grisly.

—spectre, apparition, phantom, vision.

—scoff, sneer, jeer, mock, taunt.

SS—lightness; flightiness, levity, volatility.

onation, benefaction, gratuity, present; endowment, talent.

—grant, bestow, confer, yield.

: up—abandon, forsake, renounce, dedicate, relinquish, quit.

pleased, cheerful, joyful, exhilarated, delighted, ed.

—glimpse, look.

—flare, blaze, glitter, radiation.

AM—glimmer.

DE—slip, slide.

TER—shine, sparkle, glare, radiate.

—circle, sphere, ball, orb.

—heaviness, sadness, dullness, sullenness, morose, spleen.

BY—boast, vaunt.

SS—varnish, palliate, cover, hide.

Y—lexicon, dictionary, vocabulary.

FOOD—nourishment, maintenance.

GOOD office—service, benefit.

GOODS—furniture, chattels, effects, moveables, wares, merchandise.

GOVERNMENT—rule, administration, regulation.

GRACE—favour, kindness, beneficence.

GRACEFUL—becoming, comely, elegant.

GRACIOUS—merciful, kind, benignant.

GRAND—majestic, stately, pompous, august, lofty, elevated, exalted, splendid, magnificent, noble.

To GRANT—give, yield, concede, cede, allow, confer.

GRANT—allowance, stipend ; concession.

To GRASP—lay hold on, catch, seize, grip.

GRATEFUL—agreeable, pleasing, welcome.

GRATIFICATION—enjoyment, fruition, pleasure.

GREATNESS—magnitude, size, bulk.

GREEDINESS—avidity, eagerness, voracity.

GREETING—salutation.

GRIEF—affliction, sorrow.

GRIEVANCE—hardship, uneasiness.

To GRIEVE—mourn, lament, sorrow, bewail.

GRIM—hideous, grisly, ghastly.

To GRIPE—lay hold on, catch, seize, grasp; press, squeeze, pinch.

To GROAN—moan.

GROSS—coarse; unseemly, shameful.

To GROUND—found, rest, base.

GROUP—assembly, assemblage, collection.

To GROW—increase.

GRUDGE—malice, rancour, spite, pique.

To GUARANTEE—answer for, warrant, secure.

GUARD—fence, security, shield, defence.

To GUESS—conjecture, divine, surmise, suppose.

GUEST—visitant, visitor.

To GUIDE—lead, conduct, direct, regulate.

GUILE—deceit, fraud.

GUILTLESS—innocent, harmless.

GUISE—manner, mein, habit.

GULF—abyss.

To GUSH—stream, flow.

GUST—breeze, blast, gale.



To HALE—draw, drag, haul, pull, tug.
 To HALLOW—consecrate, dedicate, sanctify.
 HANDSOME—pretty, beautiful, fine.
 To HANKER after—desire, long for, covet.
 HANGING over—impending, imminent.
 HAPPINESS—felicity, bliss, beatitude.
 HARANGUE—address, speech, oration.
 To HARASS—distress, perplex, weary, tire,
 disturb.
 HARBINGER—forerunner, precursor, messenger.
 HARBOUR—port, haven.
 To HARBOUR—lodge, shelter; indulge, coddle.
 HARD—firm, solid; hardy, unfeeling, incalculable,
 cult, arduous.
 HARD-HEARTED—insensible, unfeeling, cruel,
 ful, merciless.
 HARD-HEADED—hard, callous, obdurate, unfeeling.

H E A

ARMONY—agreement, accordance, unison; melody.

ARSH—rough, severe, rigorous.

ARSHNESS—acrimony, asperity, smartness, tartness.

HASTEN—accelerate, quicken, expedite.

ASTINESS—precipitancy, rashness, temerity.

ASTY—quick; irascible, passionate, angry, hot; cursory, slight.

HATE—detest, abhor, loathe, abominate.

ATEFUL—odious, detestable, execrable, abominable, loathsome.

ATRED—aversion, antipathy, repugnance, enmity, ill-will, rancour.

AVEN—harbour, port.

UGHTINESS—arrogance, disdain, pride, loftiness, high-mindedness.

HAUL—draw, drag, hale, pull, tug.

HARD—danger, peril, chance, risk, venture.

D—chieftain, leader, chief.

OSTRONG—heady, obstinate, stubborn, forward, venturesome.

EAL—cure, remedy.

THY—sound, sane; salubrious, wholesome, salutiferous.

AP—pile, amass, accumulate.

AR—hearken, overhear.

ARKEN—attend, listen.

Y—rumour, report.

—warm, cordial, sincere.

—calorific, calefactory.

TO HEED—attend to, mind, regard, notice.

HEEDLESS—inattentive, negligent, remiss, thoughtless.

HEIGHT—crisis, acme.

TO HEIGHTEN—raise, aggravate.

HEINOUS—flagrant, flagitious, atrocious.

TO HELP—aid, assist, succour, relieve ; see.

HERESY—heterodoxy, schism.

HEROIC—brave, courageous, gallant, valiant, fearless.

TO HESITATE—falter, pause ; demur, scruple.

HIDDEN—secret, latent, occult, mysterious.

TO HIDE—conceal, disguise, secrete, conceal, screen ; dissemble.

HIDEOUS—ghastly, grim, grisly, frightful.

HIGH—tall, lofty, elevated.

JOVIAL—mirth, merriment, joviality, jollity.

- ▷ **HOARD**—treasure, heap up.
- ▷ **HOIST**—lift, heave.
- ▷ **HOLD**—keep, detain, retain ; support, maintain, possess, occupy.
- HOLIDAY**—feast, festival.
- HOLINESS**—sanctity, piety, devotion.
- HOLLOW**—vacant, empty, void.
- HOLY**—pious, devout, religious ; sacred, divine.
- HONESTY**—integrity, purity, probity, sincerity, veracity, virtue, justice, equity, uprightness, rectitude, honour.
- ▷ **HONOUR**—reverence, venerate, respect, revere ; dignify, exalt.
- HOP**—expectation, anticipation, trust, confidence.
- HOPLESS**—desperate, desponding, despairing.
- HORRIBLE**—fearful, dreadful, frightful, terrible, terrific, horrid.
- HOSTILE**—inimical, repugnant, adverse, opposite, contrary.
- HOSTILITY**—animosity, enmity, opposition.
- HOT**—ardent, burning, fiery.
- HOUSE**—family, lineage, race ; habitation, dwelling.
- HOWEVER**—yet, nevertheless, notwithstanding.
- HUE**—colour, tint.
- ▷ **HUG**—clasp, embrace, squeeze.
- HUGE**—large, vast, enormous, immense.
- HUMANITY**—kindness, benevolence, benignity, tenderness.
- ▷ **HUMBLE**—debase, abase, degrade, disgrace, *humiliate*.

TO HURRY—hasten, expedite.

HURRICANE—tempest, storm, blast.

TO HURRY—hasten ; expedite ; precipitate.

HURT—harm, injury, damage, detriment, mischief, bane ; sorry, grieved.

HURTFUL—pernicious, baneful, nocent, nochievous, detrimental, injurious, prejudicial.

HUSBANDRY—cultivation, tillage, farming.

HYPOCRISY—simulation, dissimulation, deceit.

I.

IDEA—imagination, thought, conception, notion.

IDEAL—imaginary, intellectual.

IDIOM—dialect.

INERT—fool. natural.

TE. See IGNORANT.

—sickness, indisposition, disease, distemper,
r, malady.

TERED—morose, crabbed, sour.

MINE—illuminate, enlighten, illume.

—fallacy, chimera, deception.

STRATE—explain, elucidate, clear.

OUS—distinguished, conspicuous, noted, emi-
amous, celebrated, renowned.

—enmity, hatred, rancour.

likeness, picture, representation, effigy.

RY—ideal, fanciful.

INE—think, conceive, apprehend ; deem, sup-

TY—weakness, debility, infirmity.

BE—absorb, swallow up, take in ; engulf, en-
consume, *drink in*.

ATE—ape, mimic, mock ; copy, counterfeit,

IAL — uncorporeal, unsubstantial, unbodied,
al ; unimportant, insignificant, inconsiderable.

TELY—directly, instantly, instantaneously.

— enormous, huge, vast, prodigious, mon-
illimitable.

IT—impending, threatening.

BATE—intemperate, excessive.

ST—indecent, indelicate, impudent, shameless.

Y—privilege, prerogative, exemption.

RE—*injure* ; diminish, decrease.

o **IMPEL**—animate, actuate, induce, move, stigate, encourage.

IMPENDING—imminent, threatening.

IMPERATIVE — commanding, authoritative, despotic.

IMPERFECTION—fault, defect, vice ; weakn failing, foible.

IMPERIOUS — commanding, imperative, au lordly, overbearing, domineering.

IMPERTINENT—irrelevant, inapplicable ; r impudent, insolent.

IMPERVIOUS—unpassable, impassable, inac approachable.

IMPETUOUS—violent, boisterous, furious, v pid.

To **IMPINGE**—strike against, touch, clash v

IMPIOUS—profane, irreligious.

SE—signification, avail, consequence, weight,

—momentous, significant, weighty, conse-

TE—pressing, urgent.

TY—solicitation.

upon—deceive, delude.

X, duty, custom, tribute.

—deceiver, cheat.

—cheat, deception, fraud, delusion, artifice,
position, stratagem.

ON — curse, malediction, execration, ana-

—imprint, stamp, fix.

ENT—captivity, confinement.

E—amend, correct, emend, better, mend, re-
tify.

NT—progress, proficiency ; amendment, &c.

—assurance, confidence, insolence.

—impertinent, rude, saucy, insolent ; immo-
neless.

—attack, assault, invade.

—ascribe, attribute.

—disability, impuissance, impotence.

LE—unapproachable, impervious.

inert, lazy, slothful, sluggish, idle.

E—incapable, insufficient, incompetent.

NCY—inattention, oversight.

—lifeless, dead, inert.

continually, perpetually.

ACCIDENT—circumstance, fact, event, occurrence ; accident, casualty, contingency.

ACCIDENTAL—accidental, casual, fortuitous,

To INCITE — excite, provoke, stimulate, move ; encourage, animate, urge.

INCLINATION — disposition, tendency, bent, possession, predilection, propensity, proneness, attachment.

To INCLINE—lean, bend.

To INCLOSE—include, circumscribe.

To INCLUDE — comprise, comprehend, embrace.

INCOHERENT—incongruous, inconsistent.

INCOMMODE—annoy, molest, disturb, inconvenience.

INCOMPETENT—inadequate, incapable, incompetent.

INCONSIDERABLE — unimportant, insignificant.

- COURSE—naturally, consequently.
 INCREASE—augmentation, accession, addition.
 INFIDELITY—unbelief, infidelity, scepticism.
 INCULCATE—infuse, instil, implant.
 INFLAMMABLE—blameless.
 INVASION—invasion, irruption, inroad.
 INDULGENT—indelicate, immodest.
 INDICATE—point out, show, mark.
 INDICATION—mark, sign, note, symptom, token.
 INDIFFERENCE—apathy, carelessness, insensibility.
 INDIFFERENT—unconcerned, regardless.
 INDIGENCE—want, need, penury, poverty.
 INDIGENOUS—natal, native.
 IGNITION—anger, ire, wrath, resentment.
 IGNOMINY—insult, affront; outrage.
 INDISCRIMINATE—promiscuous, undistinguishing.
 DISPOSITION—illness, sickness; aversion, dislike.
 INDISPUTABLE—indubitable, undeniable, incontrovertible, irrefragable, unquestionable.
 INDISTINCT—confused; ambiguous, doubtful.
 INDIVIDUAL—particular, identical.
 INDOLENT—supine, listless, careless, idle, lazy.
 INDUBITABLE. See INDISPUTABLE.
 INDUCE—move, actuate, impel, instigate, urge.
 INDUCEMENT—motive, reason, cause, incitement.
 INDULGE—foster, cherish, fondle, harbour.
 INDUSTRIOUS—active, diligent, assiduous, laborious.
 INEFFABLE—unspeakable, immutable, inexpressible.

INEXPRESSIBLE—unspeakable, ineffable,

INFAMOUS—scandalous, shameful, ignominious.

INFATUATION—intoxication, stupefaction

To INFECT—contaminate, taint, defile.

INFECTION—contagion, taint, poison.

INFERENCE—conclusion, deduction.

INFERIOR—secondary ; subordinate, sub-

INFIDELITY—unbelief, incredulity, scept-

INFINITE—boundless, unbounded, unlimited, immense.

INFIRM—weak, feeble, imbecile, debilitated.

INFLAME—anger, irritate, incense, aggrate.

INFLUENCE—credit, favour ; authority, &c.

To INQUIRE—ascertain, enquire, make known.

IOUS—inventive, witty.

VOUS—artless, candid, open, frank, plain.

GRAFT—implant.

BRATiate—insinuate, recommend.

GULF—absorb, swallow up, engross.

HABIT—sojourn, reside ; occupy, dwell.

ENT—innate, inbred, inborn.

AN—cruel, brutal, savage, barbarous.

AL—adverse, contrary, opposite, repugnant, hos-

TOUS—wicked, nefarious, unjust.

CTION—command, order, mandate, precept.

Y—hurt, detriment, disadvantage ; wrong.

JURE—impair, damage, deteriorate, hurt, wrong,
n.

E. See INHERENT.

ENT—guiltless, harmless, inoffensive.

ENSIVE—unoffending, harmless.

INATE—intemperate, irregular, disorderly, ex-
ive.

Y—investigation, examination, research, scrutiny.

STIVE—prying, curious.

D—incursion, invasion, irruption.

ITY—madness, derangement, lunacy, mania.

SIBILITY—apathy, indifference, unfeelingness.

SIBLE—hard, unfeeling, unsusceptible, callous.

E—interior.

OUS—treacherous, sly, circumventive.

INSIPID—dull, flat, spiritless.

To INSNARE—entrap, inveigle.

INSOLENT—rude, saucy, impertinent, abusive,
ful, scurrilous, opprobrious, insulting, offend

INSPECTION—insight, introspection; oversight,
intendence.

To INSPIRE—animate, exhilarate, enliven, cheer

INSTANTANEOUSLY—directly, immediately, instant

To INSTIGATE—animate, incite, urge, impel,
incite, encourage.

To INSTIL—infuse, insinuate.

To INSTITUTE—establish, found, erect; pre

To INSTRUCT—inform, teach.

INSTRUCTION—advice, counsel, information

INSTRUMENT—tool.

INSUFFICIENT—inadequate, incompetent, in

outrage, indigni

INTELLECTUAL—mental, ideal.

INTELLIGENCE—advice, information, instruction, notice ; understanding, intellect.

INTEMPERATE—immoderate, excessive, inordinate.

To INTEND—design, mean, purpose.

INTENSE—ardent.

INTENT—design, purpose, intention, view, drift, aim.

To INTERCEDE—interpose, interfere, mediate.

INTERCHANGE—exchange, reciprocity.

INTERCOURSE—communion, commerce, connexion.

To INTERDICT—forbid, proscribe, prohibit.

INTEREST—concern ; advantage, good.

To INTERFERE. See INTERCHANGE.

INTERIOR—inside.

INTERLOPER—intruder.

To INTERMEDDLE. See INTERCEDE.

INTERMEDIATE—intervening.

INTERMENT—burial, sepulture, inhumation.

INTERMISSION—cessation, rest, stop, interruption.

To INTERMIT—subside, abate.

To INTERPOSE—interfere, intermeddle ; intercede, mediate.

To INTERPRET—explain, expound, elucidate.

To INTERPRET wrongly—misinterpret, misconstrue.

To INTERROGATE—question, ask, enquire of.

To INTERRUPT—disturb, hinder.

INTERVAL—interstice, vacuity ; space.

INTERVENING—intermediate.

INTOXICATION—drunkenness, inebriety, inf

To INTRENCH—encroach, infringe, invade,

INTRACTABLE—stubborn, unmanageable, un
cross, obstinate; untoward.

INTREPID—bold, fearless, undaunted, com
liant.

INTRICACY—complexity, complication, inv
plexity.

INTRINSIC—real, genuine, native.

To 'INTRODUCE—present.

INTRODUCTORY—preliminary, previous, pre

To INTRUDE—obtrude; encroach, intren
invade.

INTRUDER—interloper.

To INVADE. See **INTRUDE.**

INVALID—weak, feeble, infirm, sick.

To INVALIDATE—weaken, enfeeble,

VESTIGATION—examination, search, enquiry, research, scrutiny.

VIDIOUS—envious, malignant.

o **INVIGORATE**—strengthen, fortify.

VINCIBLE—unconquerable, insuperable.

o **INVITE**—ask, call, bid, summons; allure, attract.

o **INUNDATE**—overflow, deluge.

o **INVOLVE**—implicate, entangle, enwrap.

WARD—interior, internal, intrinsic.

ASCIBLE—angry, passionate, hasty, hot, fiery.

E—anger, wrath, resentment, indignation, passion.

KSOME—troublesome, vexatious, wearisome, tedious.

ONY—ridicule, sarcasm, satire, burlesque.

RATIONAL—foolish, silly.

REFRAGABLE—indubitable, unquestionable, indisputable, incontrovertible, undeniable.

REGULAR—eccentric, disorderly; inordinate, intemperate.

RELIGIOUS—profane, impious.

REPREHENSIBLE. See next word.

REPROACHABLE—blameless, unblemished, spotless.

REPROVABLE. See **IRREPROACHABLE**.

o **IRRITATE**—aggravate, provoke, exasperate, incite, excite.

RUPTION—invasion, incursion, inroad.

SUE—effect, consequence, event, result; progeny, offspring.

o **ISSUE**—arise, proceed, flow, spring, emanate.

To JADE—~~nausea~~,
 To JANGLE—wrangle, jar.
 JAUNT—ramble, excursion, trip, tour.
 JEALOUSY—suspicion, envy.
 To JEER—gibe, sneer, scoff.
 To JEST—joke, sport, make game.
 JEST (given to)—jocose, jocular, facetious.
 JILT—coquet.
 JOCOSE—jocular, facetious, witty, pleasant.
 JOCUND—lively, sprightly, vivacious, &
 light-hearted, mirthful.
 To JOIN—add, unite, combine, coalesce.
 To JOKE—jest, sport, make game.
 JOLLITY—joviality, mirth, merriment,
 JOURNEY—travel, tour, voyage.
 JOY—delight, gladness, charm, pleasure.

K.

rd, acute, penetrating, piercing, cutting.

tain, retain, hold, reserve, preserve ; main-
n, support ; observe.

k—retain, reserve, withhold.

m—abstain, refrain ; forbear, desist from.

, mild, tender, indulgent, compassionate,
entle, meek, benevolent, benignant, gene-
courteous, affable, gracious, lenient.

es, sort, class, genus.

favour, civility ; benignity, beneficence, be-
humanity, tenderness.

elationship, affinity, consanguinity.

yal, regal.

elation, relative, kindred.

lishonest, trickish.

—learning, erudition, science.

TOWN—acquaint, disclose, communicate, di-
rise, inform, revere.

L.

ork, toil, drudgery, task.

—toil, drudge, work, strive, exert.

—active, industrious, diligent, assiduous.

—maze.

want, need.

LANDSCAPE—view, prospect.

LANGUAGE—tongue, speech, idiom, dialect.

LANGUID—faint, exhausted, drooping, p

LARGE—extensive, big, capacious, comprehensive.

LARGER (to make)—enlarge, augment, extend, increase.

LASSITUDE—fatigue, weariness, enervat

LAST—latest, final, ultimate.

LASTING—durable, permanent.

LATENT—secret, hidden, occult.

LAUDABLE—praiseworthy, commendabl

To LAUGH at—ridicule, banter, deride,

LAUGHABLE—risible, ludicrous, ridiculous, droll, mirthful.

LAVISH—extravagant, profuse, prodiga

LAWFUL—legal, legitimate, licit.

—alliance, confederacy, combination, coalition.

N—incline, bend, propend.

NG—knowledge, erudition, science, literature.

—liberty, license, permission.

VE—quit, relinquish, abandon, desert.

VE off—cease, desert, discontinue, stop.

G off—ceasing, discontinuance, cessation, dis-
uation.

LEAVE—valediction, farewell.

GS—remains, relicts, remnants, refuse.

—legitimate, lawful, licit.

E—idle, vacant, free.

—clemency, mercy, mildness, tenderness.

SEN—abate, diminish, decrease, liquidate, sub-

—leave ; permit, allow, suffer.

IGIC—sleepy, drowsy.

—epistle, note.

—even, plain, smooth, flat.

EL—aim, point.

—lightness, volatility, flightiness, giddiness.

N—dictionary, glossary, vocabulary.

—exposed, subject, obnoxious.

L—beneficent, bountiful, bounteous, munificent,
ous.

ERATE—free, set free, deliver, set at large.

r—freedom ; leave, licence, permission.

E. See preceding word.

LIFELESS—dead, inanimate.

To LIFT—heave, hoist ; raise, elevate

LIGHT (to supply)—illuminate, illuminate, lighten, lighten.

LIGHTNESS—ease, facility ; levity, flippancy ; unsteadiness, mutability

LIKE—uniform, equal, alike.

LIKENESS — resemblance, similarity, similitude, picture, image, effigy.

LIKELIHOOD—probability.

LIKEWISE—also, too.

LIMIT—extent, boundary, bound, bound

To LIMIT—bound, circumscribe, restrict

LINEAGE—family, house, race, gene

To LINGER—tarry, loiter, lag, saunter

LIQUID—fluid ; liquor, juice, humour

To LIQUIDATE—lessen, decrease, diminish

ELIHOOD—living, subsistence, maintenance, support, stenance.

ELY—active, agile ; alert, brisk, nimble, quick, rightly, prompt, jocund.

ING at the same time with another—coeval, cotemporary, contemporary, contemporaneous.

LD—freight, cargo, laden, burden ; weight.

TH—reluctant, backward, unwilling, averse.

LOATHE—abhor, detest, abominate.

LODGE—harbour, shelter, entertain.

TINESS—dignity ; haughtiness, pride.

TY—high, tall, elevated, exalted.

LOITER—linger, tarry, lag, saunter.

VELY—solitary, lonesome.

LONG for—desire, hanker after.

LOOK—behold, view, eye, inspect.

OK—air, manner, mein, appearance, aspect ; glance.

OKER on—spectator, beholder, observer.

LOOK for—expect, await.

OKING into—inspection, insight.

OKING at things past—retrospect, retrospection.

OSE—vague, lax, slack ; dissolute, licentious, unrestrained, wanton.

QUACITY—garrulity, talkativeness, babbling.

ADLY—imperious, overbearing, domineering.

AD's supper—eucharist, communion, sacrament.

SS—damage, detriment.

r—destiny, fate, doom.

LOVE—

LOVELY—amiable, charming, amiable

LOVER—suitor, wooer.

LOVING—amorous, fond, affectionate.

LOW—humble, lowly; base, abject, mean

To LOWER—reduce, humble, humiliate, base, abase.

LUCKY—fortunate, prosperous, successful

LUCRE—gain, profit, emolument.

LUDICROUS—laughable, ridiculous, comical

LUNACY—madness, derangement, insanity

LUSTRE—brightness, splendour, brilliance

LUSTY—corpulent, stout.

LUXURIANT—exuberant.

LUXURY—voluptuousness, sensuality

M.

MAINTAIN—assert, vindicate, support, sustain.

NTENANCE—livelihood, living, subsistence, sustenance, support.

MAKE—create, form, produce ; do, act.

MAKE game—jest, sport, joke, mimic.

MAKE amends—compensate, recompense, remunerate, requite.

ADY—disease, distemper, disorder.

EDITION—curse, imprecation, execration.

EFACTOR—criminal, culprit, felon, convict.

EVOLENT—malignant, malicious.

ICE—spite, rancour, grudge, pique, ill-will.

ICIOUS—malevolent, malignant.

IGNITY—malevolence, ill-will, mischievousness, maliciousness.

MANAGE—contrive, concert ; direct.

AGEMENT—care, charge, economy, direction.

DATE—command, order, injunction, precept.

IFUL—manly, bold, daring.

MANGLE—mutilate, maim, lacerate, tear.

IA—derangement, insanity, lunacy, madness.

MANIFEST—discover, declare, reveal, make known, in-
ce.

IFEST—open, apparent, visible, obvious, clear,
in.

NER—air, look, mien, aspect, appearance ; habit,
stom, way.

NESS—morals, habits, behaviour.

token, indication ; mark, remark, ma ; butt.

To MARK—note, notice, observe, remark, out, indicate ; impress, imprint, stamp, matise.

MARRIAGE—wedding, nuptials ; matrimony.

MARRIAGE, (relating to)—connubial, ceremonial, nuptial, hymeneal.

MARTIAL—warlike, military, soldier-like.

MARVEL—wonder, miracle, prodigy, marvel.

MASK—cloak, veil, blind.

MASSACRE—carnage, slaughter, butchery.

MASSIVE—bulky, heavy, weighty, ponderous.

MASTER—possessor, proprietor, owner.

MATERIAL—corporeal ; important, material.

MATRIMONY—marriage, wedlock, nuptials.

MATTER—affair, business, concern ; matter.

MEANING—signification, import, sense.

MEANS—way, manner, method, mode, course.

MECHANIC—artist, artisan, artificer, operative.

To MEDIATE—intercede, interpose.

MEDIUM—mean.

MEDLEY—difference, variety, diversity, mixture, miscellany.

MEEK—mild, gentle, humble, soft.

MEET—apt, fit, suitable ; expedient.

MEETING—assembly, congregation, auditory, company.

MELANCHOLY—dejection, depression.

MELODY—harmony, accordance, unison.

MEMOIR—anecdote, annal, chronicle, narrative.

MEMORABLE—signal, worthy of remembrance.

MEMORIAL—monument, remembrancer, memento.

MEMORY—retention, recollection, remembrancer, reminiscence.

MENACE—threat.

To MEND—amend, correct, emend, better, improve, rectify, reform.

MENDACITY—falsehood, untruth, lying, deceit.

MENIAL—servant, domestic.

MENTAL—intellectual, ideal.

MERCENARY—venal, hireling.

MERCHANT—trader, tradesman.

MERCHANDISE—goods, ware, commodity.

MERCIFUL—gracious, benignant, kind.

MERCILESS—cruel, unmerciful, hard-hearted.

lively, blithe, blithesome, vivacious
MESSAGE—mission, errand.
MESSENGER—carrier, harbinger, for
METAMORPHOSIS—change, transform
METAPHOR—figure, allegory, emblem
METHOD—order, rule, regularity, manner,
mode, course, means.
MIEN—look, air, aspect, appearance
MIGHTY—powerful, potent.
MILD—soft, meek, gentle.
MILITARY—martial, warlike, soldier
To MIMIC—ape, imitate, counterfeit
To MIND—heed, attend to, regard,
MINDFUL—regardful, observant, attentive
To MINGLE—mix, blend; compound
MINISTER—agent, official, employé

MISCHIEF—evil or ill, misfortune; harm, injury, damage, hurt.

To **MISCONSTRUE**—misinterpret.

MISDEED—offence, trespass, transgression, misdemeanor, crime.

MISERABLE—unhappy, wretched.

MISERLY—avaricious, parsimonious, niggardly, penurious.

MISFORTUNE—harm, ill, mishap, calamity, disaster, nuisance.

To **MISINTERPRET**—misconstrue.

To **MISS**—lose; fail.

MISSION—message, errand.

MISTAKE—error, blunder, misconception.

To **MISUSE**—abuse, evil intent.

To **MITIGATE**—allay, soothe, appease, assuage.

To **MIX**—mingle, blend, confound.

To **MOAN**—groan, grieve, deplore.

MOB—populace, mobility.

To **MOCK**—mimic, imitate, ape; banter, deride, ridicule.

MODE—way, manner, method, course, means.

MODEL—copy, pattern, specimen.

MODERATION—mediocrity; modesty, temperance, sobriety.

MODERN—novel, new, recent.

MODEST—bashful, diffident, reserved; chaste, virtuous.

To **MOLEST**—annoy, incommode, vex, tease, inconvenience, disturb, trouble.

MOMENT—signification, avail, importance, consequence, weight.

MOREOVER—besides, likewise, also.

MOROSE—gloomy, sullen, splenetic.

MORTAL—deadly, fatal.

MORTIFICATION—vexation, chagrin.

MOTION—movement.

MOTIVE—cause, reason, principle.

To MOULD—form, shape, fashion.

To MOUNT—arise, rise, ascend; climb, scale.

To MOURN—grieve, lament, fret.

To MOVE—actuate, impel, induce, stir, inspire.

To MOVE round—turn, revolve, circulate, revolve.

MOVING—affecting, touching, pathetic.

MULCT—fine, penalty, forfeiture.

MULTITUDE—crowd, throng, swarm.

MUNIFICENT—beneficent, bountiful, bounteous.
liberal.

N E E

MUTINOUS—tumultuous, turbulent, seditious.

MUTUAL—reciprocal.

MYSTERIOUS—dark, obscure, hidden, occult, latent mystic.

N.

NAKED—bare, uncovered, unclothed ; rude.

To NAME—denominate, entitle, style, designate, characterise, term, call.

NAME—appellation, denomination, title, cognomen ; reputation, character, credit.

To NAP—sleep, dose, slumber, drowse.

NARRATION—narrative, account, description, relation, recital, detail, explanation.

NARROW—contracted, confined, straightened, limited.

NASTY—filthy, foul.

NATIVE—native, indigenous.

NATIVE—intrinsic, real, genuine ; indigenous.

NATURALLY—in course, consequently.

NAVAL—marine, maritime, nautical.

NAUSEA—disgust, loathing.

NAUTICAL. See **NAVAL**.

NIGH—nigh, close, adjacent, contiguous, vicinal.

NECESSARY—expedient, essential, requisite, needful.

NECESSITATE—compel, force, oblige.

NECESSITY—occasion, need ; exigency, emergency.

NEED—poverty, indigence, want, penury.

NEED—want, lack.

NEGLIGENT—remiss,
NEIGHBOURHOOD—vicinity, adjacency, ...
NEVERTHELESS—however, yet, notwithstan
NEW—novel, fresh, modern, recent.
NEWS—tidings, intelligence.
NICE—exact, particular, precise; fine, de
NIGGARDLY—avaricious, miserly, penur
 nious, saving, sparing, thrifty.
NIGH—near, close, adjacent, contiguous,
NIGHTLY—nocturnal.
NIMBLE—active, brisk, lively, exper
 prompt.
NOBLE—exalted, elevated, illustrious, f
NOCTURNAL—nightly.
NOISE—cry, outcry, clamour.
NOISOME—hurtful, pernicious, noxio
 and high sounding, clamor lexic

NOTION—conception, perception, idea, opinion, sentiment.

NOTORIOUS — noted, distinguished, conspicuous, renowned.

NOTWITHSTANDING—however, yet, nevertheless.

NOVEL—new, fresh, recent, modern.

To NOURISH—nurture, cherish, support, maintain.

NUMB—benumbed, chill, torpid, motionless.

To NUMBER—calculate, compute, reckon, count.

NUMERAL—numerical.

NUPTIALS—marriage, wedding.

To NURTURE—cherish, nourish.

O.

OBEDURATE—hard, callous, hardened, unfeeling, insensible, unsusceptible.

OBEDIENT—dutiful, respectful, submissive, obsequious, compliant.

OBJECT—aim, end, subject.

To OBJECT—oppose, except to.

OBJECTION—difficulty, exception ; demur, doubt, hesitation.

OBLIGATION—duty.

To OBLIGE—bind, engage, compel, force, necessitate.

OBLIGING—civil, complaisant.

To OBLITERATE — blot out, expunge, efface, erase, cancel.

OBLIVION—*forgetfulness.*

OBSERVANCE—form, ceremony, rite

OBSERVANT—mindful, regardful.

OBSERVATION—observance ; remark

To **OBSERVE**—keep, fulfil ; notice, 1

OBSERVER—spectator, looker on, be

OBSOLETE — old, ancient, antique
fashioned, out of date.

OBSTACLE—difficulty, impediment.

OBSTINATE—perverse, pertinacious,
fractory, stubborn, inflexible, res
head-strong, heady.

OBSTINACY — perverseness, contum
inflexibility, pertinacity.

OBSTREPEROUS — loud, clamorous,
turbulent.

To **OBSTRUCT**—hinder, prevent, imp

To **OBTAIN**—acquire, attain, gain, p

OCCUPATION—business, avocation, calling, employment, engagement, office, trade, profession.

To OCCUPY—hold, possess.

OCCURRENCE — event, incident, adventure, casualty, contingency.

ODD—particular, singular, eccentric, strange ; fantastical, whimsical, comical, droll.

ODIOUS—hateful, detestable, abominable.

ODOUR—smell, scent, perfume, fragrance.

OFFENCE—affront, insult, outrage, indignity ; misdeed, trespass, transgression, misdemeanour.

To OFFEND—despise, vex.

OFFENDER—delinquent, culprit.

OFFENSIVE—rude, saucy, impertinent, insolent, abusive, reproachful, scurrilous, opprobrious, insulting, obnoxious.

To OFFER—present, exhibit, bid, tender, propose.

OFFERING—oblation, presentation.

OFFICE—business, function, duty, charge ; benefit, service.

OFFICIOUS—active, busy.

OFFSPRING—issue, progeny.

OFTEN—frequently.

OLD—aged, senile ; ancient, antique, antiquated, old-fashioned, obsolete.

OLDER—senior, elder.

OMEN—presage, prognostic.

ONSET—attack, encounter, assault.

ONWARD—forward, progressive.

OPAQUE—dark, cloudy.

OPINION—sentiment, notion.

OPPONENT—adversary, antagonist, enemy,

OPPORTUNITY—occasion.

To OPPOSE—combat, contradict, deny, o
withstand, thwart.

OPPOSITE—adverse, contrary, inimical, rep

OPPROBRIOUS—abusive, reproachful, scu
lent, insulting, offensive.

OPPROBRIUM—infamy, ignominy.

To OPPUGN—oppose, attack, confute, refu

OPTION—choice.

OPULENCE—affluence, riches, wealth.

ORAL—verbal, vocal.

ORATION—address, speech, harangue.

ORATORY—elocution, rhetoric.

ORB—circle, globe, sphere.

ORDERLY—regular, systematic, methodical.

ORDINARY—common, vulgar, mean.

ORIFICE—perforation.

ORIGIN—original, beginning, rise, source.

ORIGINAL—primary, primitive, pristine.

To ORNAMENT—adorn, beautify, embellish, deck, decorate.

OSTENSIBLE—colourable, specious, plausible, feasible.

OSTENTATION—show, parade ; vaunting, boasting.

OUTRAGE—affront, insult, offence.

OVERBALANCE—outweigh, preponderate.

To OVERBEAR—bear down, overpower, overwhelm, subdue.

OVERBEARING—imperious, lordly, domineering.

To OVERCOME—conquer, vanquish, subdue, surmount.

To OVERFLOW—inundate, deluge.

To OVERPOWER—overbear, bear down, overwhelm ; defeat, overthrow, subdue, rout.

To OVERRULE—supersede.

OVERRULING—prevailing, predominant, prevalent.

To OVERRUN—overspread, ravage.

OVERSIGHT—inadvertency, inattention ; inspection, superintendence.

To OVERTHROW—overturn, beat, defeat, rout ; subvert, invert, reverse.

To OVERWHELM—~~overbear~~, bear down, overpower, subdue, crush.

OUTCRY—cry, clamour, noise.

To OUTDO—exceed, excel, surpass.

- 'ABABLE—allegory, similitude.
'ABADE—show, ostentation, vain-glory.
'ABASITE—flatterer, sycophant.
'o PARDON—forgive, absolve, remit, acquit ; discharge, set free, clear.
'ARDONABLE—venial, excusable.
'o PARE—peel ; diminish.
'ARSIMONIOUS—avaricious, niggardly, miserly, penurious.
'ART—portion, share, piece, division.
'o PART—separate, divide, disunite.
'o PARTAKE—participate, share.
'ARTICULAR—peculiar, appropriate, exclusive ; exact, nice, punctual, specific ; circumstantial, minute.
'ARTICULARLY—especially, principally, chiefly.
'ARTISAN—adherent, follower, disciple.
'ARTNER—colleague, coadjutor, associate.
'ARTNERSHIP—association, company, society.
'ARTY—confederacy, faction, detachment.
'ASSAGE—course, race.
'ASSIONATE—hot, hasty, irascible, angry.
'ASSIVE—unresisting, quiescent ; submissive, patient.
'ASTIME—amusement, diversion, entertainment, recreation, sport, play.
'ATCH—part, piece.
'ATHETIC—moving, touching, affecting.
'PATIENCE—endurance, resignation.
'PATIENT—enduring, passive ; an invalid.
To PAUSE—demur, hesitate, deliberate.

PEEL—skin, rind.

To PEEL—pare, strip, skin.

PEEVISH—captious, cross, fretful, petulent.

PELLUCID—transparent, clear.

PENALTY—fine, mulct, forfeiture.

To PENETRATE—pierce, perforate, bore.

PENETRATING—acute, sagacious, discerning.

PENETRATION—acuteness, sagacity ; discern
crimination.

PENITENCE—repentance, contrition, compun-
morse.

PENMAN—writer, scribe.

PENURIOUS—sparing, niggardly, parsimonious.

PENURY—poverty, indigence, want, need.

To PERCEIVE—discern, distinguish, observe.

PERCEPTION—idea, notion, conception, sent

To **PERFORM**—effect, produce, execute, fulfil.

PERFORMANCE—production, work ; deed, achievement, exploit, feat.

PERFORMER—actor, player.

PERFUME—odour, scent, fragrance, smell.

PERIL—danger, hazard.

PERIOD—time, age, date, era, epoch.

To **PERISH**—decay, die, expire.

To **PERJURE**—forswear, suborn,

PERMANENT—durable, lasting.

PERMISSION—leave, liberty, licence.

To **PERMIT**—admit, allow ; consent, suffer, tolerate ; yield.

PERNICIOUS—destructive, ruinous, hurtful, noxious, noisome.

To **PERPETRATE**—commit.

PERPETUAL—continual, lasting, constant, incessant, unceasing, uninterruptedly.

To **PERPLEX**—embarrass, harass, confuse, entangle ; molest.

PERPLEXITY—anxiety, distraction ; entanglement.

To **PERSEVERE**—continue, persist, pursue, prosecute ; insist.

PERSONS—people, folks, individuals.

PERSPICUITY—clearness, transparency, translucency.

To **PERSUADE**—exhort, urge, entice, prevail upon.

PERTINENT—relevant, opposite.

PERVERSE—awkward, cross, untoward, crooked, forward.

POSSESSOR—proprietor, owner, mast

POSSIBLE—practicable.

POST—place, situation, station, positi

POSTERIOR—after, subsequent.

To POSTPONE—delay, defer, proc
protract, retard.

POSTURE—action, gesture, gesticul
tude.

POTENT—powerful, mighty.

POTENTATE—prince, monarch, sover

POVERTY—indigence, want, penury,

To POUND—break, bruise, crush.

To POUR—shed, spill.

POURING out—effusion.

POWER—authority, strength, might, c
sway.

POWERFUL—mighty, potent, misear

PHRASE—sentence, proposition, period.

PHRASEOLOGY—diction, style.

PHRENSY—madness, fury.

o PICK—choose, select.

PICTURE—likeness, image, effigy, representation.

PIECE—part, portion ; patch.

o PIERCE—penetrate, perforate, bore.

o PILE—heap, accumulate, amass.

PLUNDER—rapine, plunder.

PLUMB—column.

o PINCH—press, squeeze, gripe.

o PINE—flag, droop, languish.

PIETOUS—holy, godly, devout, religious.

PIQUE—malice, rancour, spite, grudge.

PIETOUS—doleful, woeful, rueful, pitiable.

PIETIFUL—mean, sordid, contemptible, despicable.

PIETY—commisseration, compassion ; sympathy, condolence ; mercy.

PLACE—situation, station, position, site, spot, post ; office, charge, function.

o PLACE—put, set, lay ; dispose, order.

PLACID—serene, calm.

o PLAGUE—annoy, vex, tease, harass, torment, tantalize, importune, molest.

PLAIN—even, level, smooth ; apparent, visible, clear, obvious, evident, manifest, distinct ; open, candid, free, frank, ingenuous.

PLAN—design, device, contrivance, scheme, project, stratagem.

cuse.

PLEASANT—pleasing, agreeable ; fa
cose, witty.

To PLEASE—gratify, satisfy.

PLEASED—gratified, glad, cheerful
pleasant, agreeable.

PLEASING—pleasant, agreeable.

PLEASURE—comfort, enjoyment ; jc

PLEASURE (one given up to)—vo
epicure.

PLEDGE—earnest, security, deposit.

PLENIPOTENTIARY—ambassador, er

PLENITUDE — fulness ; repletion,
dance.

PLENTEOUS—plentiful, abundant,
berant.

PLENTIFUL — abundant, ample,
plenteous.

To POINT—aim, level.

To POINT out—show, mark, indicate.

To POISE—balance, equiponderate.

POLITE—polished, refined, genteel, civil.

POLITENESS—gentility, civility, courteousness, courtesy, affability ; good-breeding, good-manners.

To POLLUTE—corrupt, contaminate, defile, taint, infect, vitiate.

POMP—magnificence, splendour, grandeur, show, state.

POMPOUS—magisterial, stately, august, dignified, lofty.

To PONDER—think, muse, reflect.

PONDEROUS—heavy, burdensome, weighty.

POOR—indigent, needy, necessitous, distressed.

POPULACE—people, mob, mobility.

PORT—harbour, haven.

To PORTEND — augur, presage, forebode, betoken, threaten.

PORTION—part, division, share, quantity.

POSITION—place, situation, station, post ; action, gesture, gesticulation, posture, attitude ; tenet.

POSITIVE—actual, real, certain ; confident.

PRACTICABLE—practical, possible.

PRACTICE—custom, habit, manner.

To PRACTISE—exercise.

To PRAISE—commend, extol, eulogise, applaud.

PRAISE—encomium, eulogy, panegyric, applause, commendation.

PRAISEWORTHY — laudable, commendable, deserving praise.

PRECEDENT—example.

PRECEDING — antecedent, anterior
former, foregoing.

PRECEPT—command, injunction, max-
trine, principle ; maxim, rule, law.

PRECIOUS—valuable, costly, uncommon

PRECIPITANCY—rashness, temerity,

PRECISE—accurate, correct, exact, :

To PRECLUDE—prevent, obviate, hinder

PRECURSOR—forerunner, harbinger

PREDICAMENT—situation, condition

To PREDICT—foretell, prophecy, prophesy

PREDOMINANT—prevailing, prevalent

PREEMINENCE—priority, precedence

PREFACE—prelude, introduction, preface

To PREFER—choose ; encourage

- PARE**—fit, equip, qualify, make ready.
ATORY—introductory, preliminary, previous.
PONDERATE—overbalance, outweigh.
SESSION—bias, prejudice, bent.
TEROUS—irrational, foolish, absurd.
ATIVE—privilege, immunity.
E—omen, token, prognostic.
SCRIBE—appoint, ordain, dictate.
PTION—usage, custom.
r—gift, donation, benefaction.
SENT—offer, exhibit, give ; introduce.
SERVE—keep, save ; protect, spare.
SS—squeeze, gripe, pinch.
IG—urgent, emergent, importunate.
ING—presumptive, presumptuous, forward, art.
CE—pretension, pretext, excuse.
TEND—feign, affect, simulate.
SION—claim, assumption.
T—pretence, pretension, excuse.
—beautiful, fine, handsome.
LING—prevalent, ruling, overruling, dominant.
VENT—impede, obviate, preclude, hinder, ob-
; anticipate.
IS—introductory, preliminary ; anterior, prior.
booty, spoil.
cost, charge, expense ; value, worth.
arrogance, hauteur, haughtiness, assumption,
insolence, conceit, ostentation, loftiness.

PRIOR — antecedent, anterior, previous, former.

PRIORITY—precedence, preeminence, priority.

PRISTINE—primitive, original.

PRIVACY—retirement, seclusion.

PRIVILEGE—immunity, prerogative, exemption.

To PRIZE—value, esteem.

PROBABILITY—chance, likelihood.

PROBITY—honesty, uprightness, integrity.

To PROCEED—advance ; arise, issue, proceed.

PROCEEDING—transaction ; process, progression.

PROCESSION—train, retinue.

To PROCLAIM—advertise, announce, promulgate.

PROCLAMATION—decree, edict.

CT—production, produce ; performance, work.

IE—impious, irreligious.

FESS—declare.

SION—business, occupation, avocation, office,
 yment, engagement.

ENCY—advancement, progress, improvement.

—gain, advantage, benefit, lucre.

GATE—abandoned, corrupt, vitiated, depraved,
 is, wicked.

JDITY—depth.

IE—extravagant, prodigal, lavish.

VTOR—forefather, ancestor, predecessor.

Y—offspring, issue.

OSTIC—omen, presage.

GNOSTICATE—foretell, predict, prophecy, vati-
 e.

ESS—advancement, progression ; improvement,
 iency.

SSION—progress, advancement.

ESSIVE—onward, forward, advancing.

HBIT—forbid, interdict, proscribe.

CT—design, plan, scheme.

IC—fertile, fruitful.

C—diffuse, long, tedious.

DLONG—delay, protract, procrastinate ; postpone,
 d.

NENT—conspicuous.

SCUOUS—indiscriminate.

IE—word, engagement.

PRONENESS—inclination, tendency, pi

To PRONOUNCE—articulate, speak, utt

PROOF—reason, argument, demonst
testimony; experience, experiment,

PROP—staff, stay, support.

To PROPAGATE—speed, circulate, dif

PROPENSITY—inclination, bias, prone

PROPER—right, just.

PROPERTY—goods, possessions; qual

PROFITIOUS—favourable, auspicious.

To PROPHECY—foretel, predict, pr
nate.

To PROFITATE—appease, conciliate

PROPORTION—rate, ratio; symmetry

PROPORTIONATE—adequate, comme

To PROPOSE—purpose, intend; offe

PROSPERITY—well-being, welfare, happiness.

PROSPEROUS—successful, flourishing, fortunate, lucky.

To PROTECT—support, cherish, harbour, shelter, foster, guard, defend, shield, cover, countenance, patronise, encourage, vindicate.

PROTECTION (a place for)—asylum, sanctuary, refuge, shelter, retreat.

To PROTEST—assert, affirm, declare, asseverate, aver, assure, vouch.

To PROTRACT—delay, defer, prolong, retard, postpone.

To PROVE—evince, demonstrate, manifest, argue.

PROVERB—adage, maxim, aphorism, apophthegm, saying, saw, bye-word.

To PROVIDE—procure, furnish, supply.

PROVIDENT—careful, cautious, economical.

PROVISION—fare.

To PROVOKE—aggravate, irritate, exasperate, tantalise, excite, incite.

PRUDENCE—judgment, discretion, wisdom, providence.

LOUD—vain, lofty, arrogant, presumptuous, assuming, naughty, conceited.

PRY—scrutinize, look into.

PRYING—curious, inquisitive.

PUBLISH—proclaim, advertise, announce, declare, promulgate; disclose, reveal.

PUPIL—youthful, juvenile, childish.

PULL—draw, drag, haul, hale, tug.

PARTIAL—exact, nice, particular.

PEACENESS—acridness, acrimoniousness, smartness, nastiness.

account, reason.

To PURSUE—follow ; continue, perse-
cute.

PUSILLANIMITY—cowardice, timidity,

To PUT—place, lay, set.

To PUT down—suppress, repress ; red
strain.

To PUT off—postpone, defer, delay, I
nate, retard.

To PUTRIFY—corrupt, rot.

To PUZZLE—perplex, confound, em-
entangle.

Q.

QUACK—mountebank, empiric, charla

To QUAKE—shake, tremble, quiver, s

QUALIFICATION—acquirement, acqui

QUALIFIED—competent, fitted, adapt

QUARTER—district, region.

QUERY—question, enquiry, interrogatory.

To QUESTION—doubt, dispute; ask, interrogate, inquire.

QUICK—nimble, agile, active, brisk, lively, prompt, expeditious.

To QUICKEN—accelerate, hasten, expedite, despatch.

QUICKNESS—speed, velocity, celerity, swiftness, rapidity, fleetness, nimbleness, briskness; expedition, despatch; agility, activity.

QUICKNESS of intellect—acuteness, sharpness, sagacity, penetration, shrewdness.

To QUIET—appease, calm, pacify, still.

QUIET—ease, rest, repose, calm, tranquillity.

To QUIT—relinquish, leave, give up, resign.

To QUIVER—shake, tremble, quake.

To QUOTE—cite, adduce.

R.

RACE—course, passage; family, house, lineage, breed, generation.

To RACK—break, rend, tear.

RADIANCE—brilliancy, lustre, brightness.

To RADIATE—shine, glitter, glare, sparkle.

RAGE—anger, choler, fury.

To RAISE—heighten, aggravate; lift, exalt, elevate, erect.

To RALLY—deride, mock, ridicule, banter.

RAMBLE—excursion, tour, trip, jaunt.

To RAMBLE—wander, stroll, move, roam, range.

RAPACIOUS—ravenous, voracious,

RAPIDITY—quickness, swiftness,
locity, speed, agility.

RAFINE—plunder, pillage.

RAPTURE—ecstasy, transport,

RARE—scarce, singular, uncommo

To RASE—blot out, efface, expun
cancel ; demolish, dismantle, de

RASH—foolhardy, thoughtless.

RASHNESS—temerity, precipitanc
pitation, hastiness.

RATE—proportion, ratio, quota,
ment, impost ; value, worth, pri

To RATE—estimate, value, apprai

RATIO—rate, proportion, degree,

RAVAGE—desolation, devastation.

REASON—argument, proof; cause, motive; sake, account, purpose, end.

REASONABLE—rational, just, honest, equitable, fair.

Void of REASON—irrational, foolish, silly, unreasonable, absurd, preposterous, ridiculous.

REBELLION—insurrection, sedition, revolt; contumacy.

To REBOUND—recoil, reverberate.

To REBUFF—repel, reject, beat back, oppose.

To REBUKE—reprimand, reprove, check, chide.

To RECANT—abjure, retract, recal, revoke.

To RECAPITULATE—repeat, recite, rehearse.

To RECEDE—retire, retreat, withdraw, retrograde.

RECEIPT—reception.

To RECEIVE—accept, take.

RECENT—fresh, new, novel, modern.

RECEPTION—receipt.

RECIPROCAL—mutual, alternate.

RECIPROCITY—interchange, exchange.

RECITAL—account, narrative, description, relation, detail, explanation, narration.

To RECITE—repeat, rehearse, recapitulate.

To RECKON—compute, calculate, estimate, count, number; esteem, account.

RECKONING—account, bill, charge.

To RECLAIM—reform, recover, correct.

To RECLINE—repose, lean, rest.

To RECOGNISE—acknowledge, avow, confess, own.

To RECOIL—rebound, reverberate, rush back.

RECOLLECTION—memory, remembrance, reminiscence.

TO RECONCILE—conciliate ; propitiate.

TO RECORD—enrol, register.

TO RECOUNT—relate, describe, enumerate.

TO RECOVER—refrain, retrieve ; repair, 1

RECOVERY—restoration.

RECREATION—amusement, diversion, sport, entertainment.

TO RECRUIT—repair, recover, retrieve.

TO RECTIFY—amend, correct, emend, better form, improve.

RECTITUDE—uprightness.

TO REDEEM—ransom, rescue, recover.

REDRESS—remedy, relief, amendment.

TO REDUCE—diminish, curtail, shorten, degrade.

REDUNDANCY—excess, superfluity.

TO REEL—stagger, totter.

FRACTORY—unruly, ungovernable, perverse, obstinate, contumacious.

REFRAIN—abstain, forbear, withhold.

REFRESH—revive, renovate, renew; refrigerate, cool.

FUGE—asylum, shelter, retreat.

REFUSE—deny, reject, decline.

FUSE—dregs, sediment, dross, scum.

REFUTE—confute, oppugn, disprove.

GAL—royal, kingly.

GARD—concern, care, attention; respect, reverence.

REGARD—attend to, mind, heed; consider; esteem, respect, reverence.

GARDFUL—mindful, heedful, attentive, observant.

GARDLESS—indifferent, unconcerned, careless, unobservant.

GIMEN—food, diet.

GION—district, quarter.

REGISTER—enrol, record.

GISTER—list, catalogue, roll, record, archive, chronicle, annal, memoir.

REGRET—complain, lament, repent, grieve.

REGULATE—direct, dispose, adjust; govern, rule.

REHEARSE—repeat, recite, recapitulate.

IGN—empire, dominion; power, influence.

REJECT—refuse, decline, repel, rebuff.

REJOICE—exult, exhilarate.

JOINDER—answer, reply, response, replication.

RELATE—recount, narrate, detail, describe; refer, respect, regard, concern.

RELATIONSHIP—relationship, connection.

To RELAX—slacken, loose ; mitigate.

RELENTLESS—implacable, unrelenting.

RELEVANT—pertinent, to the point proper.

RELIANCE—dependance ; trust, confidence.

RELICS—remains, leavings.

RELIEF—redress, alleviation, mitigation.

To RELIEVE—aid, help, succour, relieve.

RELIGIOUS—pious, devout, holy.

To RELINQUISH—give up, forego, dedicate, resign.

RELISH—taste, flavour, savour.

RELUCTANT—averse, backward, unwilling.

To REMAIN—abide, stay, continue.

REMAINDER—rest, remnant, residue.

REMAINS—leavings, relics.

REMEMBRANCER—memorial, monument, memento.

REMINISCENCE—recollection, remembrance.

REMISS — inattentive, heedless, negligent, careless, thoughtless.

To REMIT—absolve, pardon, forgive ; liberate, give up.

REMNANT—rest, residue, remainder.

To REMONSTRATE—expostulate.

REMOBSE—repentance, penitence, contrition, repugnance.

REMOTE—distant, far.

REMUNERATION — compensation, satisfaction, recompense, requital.

To REND—break, rack, tear.

To RENEW—renovate, revive, refresh.

To RENOUNCE—abandon, forsake, abdicate, relinquish, resign, give up, quit, forego.

RENOWN—fame, notoriety, reputation, celebrity.

To REPAIR—restore, recover, amend, retrieve.

REPARATION—restoration, restitution, amends.

REPARTEE—retort.

To REPAY—restore, return.

To REPEAL—abolish, abrogate, revoke, annul, cancel ; destroy, annihilate.

To REPEAT—tell over, recite, recapitulate, rehearse.

REPENTANCE — penitence, contrition, remorse, compunction.

REPETITION—tautology.

To REPINE—complain, murmur.

REPLICATION—answer, reply, rejoinder, response.

REPLY. See the preceding word.

REPREHENSION—reproof, blame, reproof

REPRESENTATION—show, exhibition, &

Te REPRESS—restrain, suppress, subd

To REPRIEVE—respite.

To REPRIMAND—check, chide, reprov

REPRISAL—retaliation.

To REPROACH—blame, reprove, upbr
demn ; vilify, revile.

REPROACHFUL — abusive, scurrilous,
solent, insulting, offensive.

REPROBATE—abandoned, vitiated, pr
depraved, castaway, wicked.

To REPROBATE—censure, condemn.

REPROOF—reprehension, censure, blar

To REPROVE—check, chide, repriman

REPUGNANCE—aversion, dislike, antip

REPUGNANT — adverse. contrary. o

R E S

REQUITAL—compensation, satisfaction, amends, reparation, recompense ; retribution.

▷ **RESCUE**—deliver, set free, save.

RESEARCH—examination, inquiry, investigation, scrut.

RESEMBLANCE—likeness, similarity, similitude.

RESENTFUL—vengeful, vindictive.

RESENTMENT—anger, indignation, ire, wrath.

RESERVATION—reserve, retention.

▷ **RESIDE**—dwell, inhabit, sojourn, abide.

RESIDENCE—habitation, abode, dwelling, domicile.

RESIDUE—rest, remainder, remnant.

▷ **RESIGN** — give up ; renounce, relinquish, forego, abdicate.

RESIGNATION—patience, endurance, submission.

▷ **RESIST**—withstand, oppose ; thwart.

▷ **RESOLVE**—determine, purpose ; solve, analyse, reduce.

RESOLUTE—decided, determined, fixed ; firm, constant, steady.

RESOLUTION—courage, fortitude, firmness.

RESORT to—frequent, haunt.

RESORT—resort, means, expedient.

RESPECT—esteem, regard, honour, venerate, revere ; prize.

RESPECT—deference, regard, consideration, esteem, estimation.

RESPECTFUL—obedient, dutiful.

RETRIEVE—reprieve ; interval.

REPLY—answer, reply, rejoinder, replication.

To **RESTRAIN**—repress, coerce, restrict.
To **RESTRICT**—bound, limit, confine, circumscribe.
RESULT—effect, consequence, issue, event.
To **RETAIN**—hold, keep, detain, reserve.
RETALIATION—reprisal, repayment.
To **RETARD**—delay, defer, protract, prolong, procrastinate, hinder.
To **RETIRE**—recede, retrograde, retrocede, withdraw, secede.
RETIREMENT—privacy, seclusion.
RETORT—repartee.
To **RETRACT**—recall, revoke, recant, abjure.
RETREAT—asylum, shelter, refuge.
To **RETREAT**. See **RETIRE**.
RERTRIBUTION—requital, repayment.
To **RETRIEVE**—recover, repair, recruit, 1

EVENGEFUL—vindictive, resentful.

› REVERBERATE—rebound, recoil.

› REVERE—reverence, adore, venerate.

EVERENCE—awe, dread; honour, respect.

EVERIE—dream.

› REVERSE—invert, overturn, subvert, return.

EVIEW—retrospect, survey; revisal, revision.

› REVILE—vilify.

EVISAL—revision, review.

› REVIVE—refresh, renew, renovate.

› REVOKE—recall, retract; abolish, abrogate, annul, repeal, cancel, destroy, annihilate.

EVOLT—insurrection, sedition, rebellion.

EWARD—compensation, amends, satisfaction, remuneration, recompense, requital.

ETORIC—elocution, eloquence, oratory.

ICHES—wealth, opulence, affluence.

o RIDICULE—laugh at, deride, mock, satarise, lampoon, rally, banter.

IDICULE—satire, sarcasm, burlesque, irony, banter.

IDICULOUS—absurd, preposterous, ludicrous, droll.

IGHT—straight, direct; just, proper; claim, privilege, immunity.

IGHTEOUS—upright, just, honest, virtuous, incorrupt, equitable, godly.

IGID—rigorous, austere, stern; harsh, severe.

IM—border, edge, brim, brink, margin.

IND—skin, peel, hide.

IPENESS—maturity, perfection, puberty.

TO ROAM—rove, wander, stroll, ramble, &
ROBBERY—depredation, theft, plunder.
ROBUST—strong, firm, sturdy.
ROLL—list, register, catalogue.
ROMANCE—fable, tale, novel.
ROOM—space, extent; chamber, apartment.
ROOMY—capacious, ample, spacious.
To ROOT out—eradicate, exterminate, &
To ROT—putrify, decay, corrupt.
ROTTEN—putrified, putrid, decayed, corrupt.
ROTUNDITY—roundness, circularity.
To ROVE—wander, stroll, ramble, roam.
ROUGH—rugged, rude, harsh, severe.
ROUND—circuit, tour, sphere, orb, globe.
ROUNDNESS—circularity, rotundity, globular.
To ROUSE—awaken, stir up, excite, provoke.

LUDE—coarse, rough; uncouth, unpolished; impertinent, saucy, impudent, insolent.

LUEFUL—piteous, doleful, woeful.

LUGGED—rough, rude, harsh.

LUIN—destruction; bane, pest.

LUINOUS—pernicious, destructive.

LULE—order, method; law, maxim, precept, guide, regulation, government.

LULING—prevailing, prevalent, predominant.

LUMOUR—fame, report, bruit.

LUPTURE—fracture, fraction.

LURAL—rustic.

LUSTIC — rural; countryman, peasant, swain, hind, clown.

S.

SACRAMENT—Lord's supper, eucharist.

SACRED—holy, divine.

SAD—sorrowful, mournful, melancholy, dull, dejected, depressed, gloomy, cheerless.

SAFE—secure, fearless; trusty, trustworthy.

SAGE—sagacious, sapient, wise, prudent; grave.

SAGACITY—acuteness, discernment, penetration.

SAILOR—mariner, seaman.

SALARY—allowance, stipend, pay, wages, hire.

SAKE—account, reason, purpose, end.

SALUBRIOUS—salutary, healthy, wholesome.

SALUTARY—advantageous. See also SALUBRIOUS.

SALUTATION—greeting, address.

- SALUTIFEROUS—healthy.
- SAMENESS—identity.
- To SANCTION—countenance, support.
- SANCTITY—holiness.
- SANE—sound, healthy.
- SANGUINARY—bloody, bloodthirsty.
- To SAP—undermine, subvert.
- SAPIENT—sagacious, wise, sage.
- SARCASM—satire, ridicule, irony.
- To SATIATE—satisfy, glut, cloy.
- SATIRE—ridicule, irony, sarcasm; wit, humour, burlesque.
- SATISFACTION—compensation, amends, remuneration, recompense, requital, reward; contentment.
- To SATISFY—please, gratify; satiate, glut, cloy.
- SAUCY—impertinent, rude, impudent, insolent.
- SAVAGE—cruel, inhuman, brutal, barbarous; ferocious, fierce.
- To SAVE—rescue, deliver; spare, protect; preserve.
- SAVING—economical, sparing, frugal, thrifty; penurious, niggardly, stingy.
- To SAUNTER—linger, loiter, lag, tarry.
- SAVOUR—taste, flavour, relish.
- To SAY—speak, tell.
- SAYING—adage, maxim, aphorism, apophthegm, proverb, bye-word, saw.
- To SCALE—rise, mount, ascend, climb.
- SCANDAL—discredit, disgrace, reproach, infamy.
- To SCANDALIZE—accuse falsely, asperse, calumniate, defame, detract, slander, vilify, offend.

- CARCE—rare, singular ; hardly, scantily. .
- CARCITY—dearth, penury.
- o SCATTER—spread, disperse, dissipate.
- CENT—smell, odour, perfume, fragrance.
- CHEME—design, plan, project.
- CHOLAR—disciple, pupil.
- CHOOO—academy, seminary.
- CIENCE—knowledge, learning, erudition.
- o SCOFF—jibe, jeer, sneer. .
- COPE—drift, aim, tendency.
- o SCORN—contemn, despise, disdain.
- o SCREAM—shriek, cry, screech.
- o SCREEN—cover, shelter, shield.
- CRIBE—writer, penman.
- o SCRUPLE—hesitate, doubt, fluctuate.
- CRUPULOUS—conscientious.
- o SCRUTINIZE—pry, dive into, examine, investigate,
inquire into, search.
- SCUM—dregs, sediment, refuse, dross.
- SCURRILOUS—abusive, reproachful, opprobrious, insolent, insulting, offensive.
- SEA—ocean, main.
- SEAMAN—sailor, mariner.
- SEARCH—scrutiny, inquiry, investigation, examination,
research, quest, pursuit.
- SEASONABLE—timely, opportune.
- o SECEDE—recede, retire, withdraw, retreat.
- SECLUSION—privacy, retirement.
- SECONDARY—second, inferior, subordinate.

SECRECY—concealment, privacy.

SECRET—clandestine, concealed, hidden, occult, latent, mysterious.

SECULAR—temporal, worldly.

To SECURE—make sure, certain, guarantee.

SECURE—certain, sure, safe.

SECURITY—deposit, pledge ; fence, guard.

SEDATE—composed, calm, quiet, serene, unruffled, still.

SEDIMENT—dregs, dross, refuse, scum.

SEDITION—insurrection, rebellion, revolt.

SEDITIONOUS—factions ; tumultuous, turbulent, mutinous, rebellious.

To SEDUCE—allure, attract, decoy, entice, tempt, abduct.

SEDULOUS—diligent, assiduous.

To SEE—look, behold, view, eye ; perceive, observe.

To SEEK—search, explore, examine.

To SEEM—appear.

SEEMLY—fit, suitable, meet, becoming, decent.

To SEIZE—catch, snatch, apprehend, lay hold on, take.

SEIZURE—capture.

To SELECT—choose, pick.

SELF-CONCEIT—self-sufficiency, vanity.

SEMBLANCE—show, outside appearance.

To SEND away—dismiss, discharge, discard, dispatch.

SENIOR—elder.

SENSATION—perception, sentiment.

SENSE—feeling, perception ; judgment ; signification, meaning, import.

SENSIBILITY—feeling, susceptibility.

SENSITIVE—sensible, sentient.

SENSUALIST—voluptuary, epicure.

SENTENCE—decision, judgment; proposition, period, phrase.

To SENTENCE—condemn, doom.

SENTIENT—sensible, sensitive.

SENTIMENT—sensation, perception; opinion, notion.

SENTINEL—guard.

SEPARATE—distinct, different, unconnected.

To SEPARATE—detach, sever, divide, disjoin, disunite, disengage, part, sunder.

SEPULCHRE—grave, tomb.

SEPULTURE—burial, interment, inhumation.

SEQUEL—close, conclusion.

SERENE—calm, tranquil.

SERIES—course; successive, order.

SERIOUS—earnest, grave, solemn.

SERVANT—domestic, menial, drudge.

To SERVE—aid, assist, help, succour; minister to, furnish, provide.

SERVICE—advantage, benefit, avail, use, utility.

SERVITUDE—slavery, bondage.

To SET—put, place, lay.

To SET free—liberate, loose; acquit, clear; pardon, forgive.

To SET apart—dedicate, devote; consecrate, hallow.

To SETTLE—adjust, compose; regulate, arrange, determine, fix, establish.

SEVERE in remark—keen, cutting, s

SEX—gender.

SHACKLE—fetter, manacle, chain.

SHADE—shadow.

To SHAKE—agitate, tremble, shud
quake.

To SHAME—abash, confuse, confou

SHAME—dishonour, disgrace.

SHAMELESS—immodest, impudent,

SHAMEFUL (grossly)—infamous, s
ful, opprobrious, ignominious.

To SHAPE—form, fashion, mould.

To SHARE—divide, distribute, a
partake.

SHARP—acute, keen, shrewd.

SHARPNESS—penetration, shrewdr
citr : acrimony acridité acrimony

G—brilliant, splendid, resplendent, bright, rare, glittering.

OCK—offend, disgust; appal, dismay, terrify, afflict, disturb.

NG—formidable, dreadful, terrible.

OT forth—sprout, bud, germinate.

OT out—project, protrude.

—brief, concise, compendious, summary, succinct, etc.

ORTEN—curtail, contract, abridge, reduce.

ING—declamation, applause, plaudit, exultation.

—outside appearance, semblance; exhibition, representation, sight, spectacle; parade, ostentation.

OW—exhibit, discover, display; direct, point out, instruct, inform.

—ostentatious, gaudy, fine, gay, splendid, pompous, sumptuous, magnificent, stately, grand.

D—acute, keen, penetrating.

IEK—cry, scream, screech.

DDER—shake, tremble, quake, quiver.

UFFLE—equivocate, prevaricate, quibble, cavil, etc., sophisticate.

UN—avoid, elude, eschew, evade.

UT—close.

sickly, diseased, morbid, ill, indisposed.

—show, exhibition, representation, spectacle.

omen, prognostic, presage, bodement, signal, etc.; mark, sign, note, symptom.

—memorable, remarkable, eminent, distinguished.

SILENT—dumb, mute, speechless.

SILLY—simple, foolish.

SIMILARITY—likeness, resemblance, simi

SIMILE—similitude, comparison.

SIMILITUDE—likeness, resemblance, simil

SIMPLE—silly, foolish ; single, singular.

SIMULATION—dissimulation, feint, preten

SINCERE—unvarnished, honest, undissem
true, uncorrupt ; plain, frank.

SINGLE—only, sole, singular, particular.

SINGULAR—particular, odd, eccentric,
scarce.

To SINK—droop, drop, fall, tumble.

SITE—place, spot, situation, locality.

SITUATION—condition, state, plight, case
place, site, station, position, post, locali

SIZE—greatness magnitude bulk

- SLAVERY—servitude, bondage, captivity.
SLAUGHTER—carnage, massacre, butchery.
To SLAY—kill, murder, assassinate.
To SLEEP—slumber, nap, dose, drowse.
SLEEPY—drowsy, lethargic.
SLENDER—slight, slim, thin.
To SLIDE—slip, glide.
SLIGHT—slender, slim ; cursory, hasty, desultory ; neglect, contempt, scorn.
To SLIP—slide, glide.
SLOTHFUL—lazy, inactive, sluggish, inert.
SLOW—dilatatory, tardy, tedious, dull.
SLUGGISH—inactive, inert, lazy, slothful.
To SLUMBER—sleep, doze, nap, drowse.
SLY—cunning, crafty, subtle, wily.
SMALL—little, diminutive, minute.
SMARTNESS—quickness, liveliness, briskness ; pungency, tartness.
To SMEAR—daub, besmear.
SMELL—scent, odour, perfume, fragrance.
SMOOTH—even, plain, level.
To SMOTHER—stifle, suppress, suffocate.
SNARLING—cynical, snappish, waspish.
To SNATCH—catch, seize, grasp, gripe.
SNEAKING—crouching, servile.
To SNEER—scoff, gibe, jeer.
To SOAK—steep, imbrue ; drench, macerate.
SOBER—moderate, abstemious, abstinent, temperate ; grave.

SOBRIETY—moderation, temperance, modesty.

SOCIAL—sociable, convivial, conversible, familiar, companionable.

SOCIETY—association, company, community, fellowship.

SOFT—flexible, supple, ductile, pliant, lithe, pliable, yielding, compliant, docile, tractable ; mild, gentle, meek.

To SOIL—stain, sully, tarnish.

To SOJOURN—dwell, reside, inhabit ; tarry, stay.

SOLACE—consolation, comfort, recreation.

SOLE—solitary, single, only, alone.

SOLEMN—grave, serious.

To SOLICIT—ask, request, crave, entreat, beg, beseech, implore, supplicate.

SOLICITATION—importunity ; invitation.

SOLICITUDE—care, anxiety.

SOLID—hard, substantial, firm, stable.

SOLITARY—sole, only, alone, single, lonely ; retired, remote ; desolate, desert.

To SOLVE—resolve, explain, clear up.

SOME—any.

SOON—early, betimes ; quickly, promptly.

To SOOTHE—allay, appease, assuage, compose, calm, tranquillize, pacify, mitigate.

To SOPHISTICATE—adulterate, corrupt, vitiate.

SORDID—mean, covetous, niggardly, gross.

SORROW—affliction, grief.

SORRY—grieved, hurt, afflicted, affected, mortified, vexed, chagrined.

- SORT**—species, kind.
- SOVEREIGN**—prince, monarch, potentate.
- SOUND**—healthy, hearty, sane ; tone.
- SOUR**—acid, sharp, tart, acrimonious, acetose, acetous.
- SOURNESS of manner**—acrimony, asperity, harshness.
- SOURCE**—origin, rise, spring, fountain.
- SPACE**—room.
- SPACIOUS**—ample, capacious.
- To SPARE**—afford, give, impart, communicate.
- SPARING**—economical, saving, thrifty.
- SPARK**—gallant, beau.
- To SPARKLE**—shine, glitter, glare, radiate, coruscate.
- To SPEAK**—say, tell, talk, converse, discourse, utter, articulate, pronounce.
- To SPEAK to**—accost, address, discourse.
- SPECIAL**—specific, particular.
- SPECIES**—kind, sort.
- SPECIFIC**—particular, special.
- SPECIMEN**—model, pattern, sample.
- SPECTIOUS**—colourable, ostensible, plausible, feasible.
- SPECK**—stain, spot, flaw, blemish.
- SPECTACLE**—show, sight, exhibition, representation, pageant.
- SPECTATOR**—looker-on, beholder, observer.
- SPECTRE**—ghost, phantom, apparition.
- SPECULATION**—theory, scheme.
- SPEECH**—oration, address, harangue.
- SPEECHLESS**—dumb, silent, mute.

SPIRITED—lively, animated, vivacious

SPIRITS—animation, life, vivacity ; c

SPIRITUAL—immaterial, incorporeal.

SPITE—rancour, malice, malevolence
grudge.

SPLENDOUR—lustre, brightness, bu
cance, pomp, pageantry.

SPLENETIC—morose, gloomy, sullen.

To SPLIT—break, burst ; crack.

SPOIL—booty, prey.

SPONTANEOUSLY—voluntarily, willir

SPORT—amusement, diversion, ent
tion, pastime ; play, game.

SPORTIVE—lively, jocund, sprightly,

SPOT—place, site, locality ; speck, s

SPOTLESS—unspotted, unblemished
proachable.

- DECEITFUL**—counterfeit, supposititious, not genuine.
DEPUTY—emissary.
TO SQUANDER—spend, expend, waste.
QUEAMISH—fastidious, over-nice, finical.
QUEEZE—press, pinch, gripe.
STABILITY—fixedness, firmness, steadiness.
STAFF—stick, crutch; prop, stay, support.
TO STAGGER—reel, totter.
TO STAGNATE—stand, stop, rest.
STAIN—blot, blemish, spot, speck, flaw.
TO STAIN—colour, dye, tinge.
TO STAIN, or dirt—blot, maculate, spot, foul, soil, tarnish, sully, pollute.
TO STAMMER—stutter; hesitate, falter.
STAMP—mark, impression, print.
TO STAND—stop, rest, stagnate.
STANDARD—criterion, rule, test.
TO STARE—gape, gaze.
TO START—startle, shrink.
STATE—condition, situation, position, predicament, case, plight.
STATION—situation, position, post, place.
STATELY—magisterial, majestic, pompous, dignified, august.
STAY—staff, support, prop.
TO STAY—remain, abide, continue.
STATE in life—station, situation, condition, circumstances, rank, degree, post.
STEADINESS—constancy, firmness, stability.

To **STEAL** away—withdraw, abscond

To **STEEP**—soak, drench.

STERILITY—unfruitfulness, barrenness, aridity.

STERN—austere, severe, rigid, rigorous.

To **STICK**—hold, cleave, fasten, adhere, attach, fix.

STICKING to—adherent, adhesive, tenacious.

STICKING together—cohesion, agglutination.

To **STIFLE**—suppress, smother ; suffocate, choke.

STIGMA—mark, badge.

To **STILL**—quiet, calm, lull, allay, pacify, assuage, appease ; subdue, suppress.

To **STIMULATE**—animate, incite, encourage, impel, urge, instigate, irritate, exasperate, incense.

STIPEND—allowance, pay, wages, salary, hire.

To **STIR** up—awaken, rouse, incite, animate, excite, stimulate, provoke.

STOCK—store, fund, supply, accumulation, hoard, provision.

STOP—cessation, rest, intermission.

To **STOP**—check, hinder, impede.

STORE. See **STOCK.**

STORM—blast, tempest, hurricane.

STORY—tale, anecdote, memoir, incident.

STOUT—corpulent, lusty.

STRAIGHT—right, direct.

STRAIT—narrow.

STRANGE—particular, odd, singular, eccentric.

STRANGER—foreigner, alien.

STRATAGEM—artifice, trick, finesse, deception, cheat, imposture, delusion, fraud, deceit, imposition.

To STRAY—deviate, wander, swerve, rove, ramble, err.

STREAM—current, tide.

STRENGTH—power, force, authority.

To STRENGTHEN—fortify, invigorate, animate.

STRENUOUS—bold, zealous, vehement, vigorous, ardent.

To STRETCH—extend, reach.

STRICT—accurate, exact, nice; rigorous, severe.

STRICTURE—animadversion, criticism, censure.

STRIFE—dissention, contention, discord.

To STRIKE—hit, beat.

A STRIKING together—collision, clashing.

To STRIP—bereave, deprive, divest; rob, plunder, pilage.

To STRIVE—contend, vie; endeavour, aim, struggle.

STROKE—blow, knock.

To STROLL—wander, ramble, rove, roam, range.

STRONG—forcible, cogent, potent, efficacious; powerful, vigorous, stout, robust, hardy, firm, muscular.

STRUCTURE—edifice, fabric.

To STRUGGLE—contend, contest, strive, endeavour, labour.

STUBBORN—obstinate, contumacious, unyielding, headstrong, heady.

STUDY—attention, application.

STUPID—dull, doltish.

STURDY—strong, firm, robust.

To STUTTER—stammer, hesitate, falter.

STYLE—diction, phraseology.

To STYLE—name, denominate, entitle, characterise, designate.

SUAIVITY—urbanity, sweetness.

To SUBDUE—overbear, overpower, overcome, surmount, conquer, vanquish, subjugate.

SUBJECT—matter, materials, object ; exposed, liable, obnoxious ; subordinate, subservient, inferior.

To SUBJECT—subjugate, subdue.

To SUBJOIN—affix, attach, connect, add to.

SUBLIME—great, grand, exalted, lofty, elevated.

SUBMISSIVE—compliant, yielding, obedient, obsequious ; humble, modest, passive.

To SUBMIT—comply, yield.

SUBORDINATE—subject, inferior, subservient.

To SUBORN—perjure, forswear.

SUBSEQUENT—consequent, posterior.

SUBSERVIENT—subject, subordinate, inferior.

To SUBSIDE—abate, intermit.

To SUBSIST—exist, to be.

SUBSISTENCE—living, livelihood, sustenance, support, maintenance.

SUBSTANTIAL—solid ; strong, stout, bulky ; responsible.

To SUBSTITUTE—change, exchange.

SUBTERFUGE—evasion, shift, quirk.

SUBTLE—cunning, crafty, sly, wily.

To SUBTRACT—deduct, withdraw.

To SUBVERT—overturn, overthrow, invert, reverse.

To SUCCEED—follow, ensue ; obtain one's object.

SUCCESSFUL—fortunate, lucky, prosperous.

SUCCESSION—series, order.

SUCCESSIVE—alternate.

SUCCINCT—brief, short, concise, compendious, summary, laconic.

To **SUCCOUR**—aid, assist, help, relieve, cherish.

SUDDEN—unexpected, unanticipated, unlooked-for.

To **SUFFER**—bear, endure, support, sustain; admit, allow, permit, tolerate.

SUFFICIENT—enough, competent, adequate.

To **SUFFOCATE**—stifle, smother, choke.

SUFFRAGE—vote, voice.

To **SUGGEST**—allude, hint, refer to, glance at, intimate, insinuate.

To **SUIT**—answer, fit, serve; agree, accord.

SUIT—prayer, request, petition.

SUITABLE—fit, apt, meet, becoming, expedient, seemly; agreeable, conformable; convenient.

SUITOR—wooer, lover.

SULLEN—gloomy, morose, splenetic.

To **SULLY**—stain, tarnish, soil.

SUMMARY—brief, short, compendious, succinct, laconic.

To **SUMMON**—call, cite, bid, invite.

SUNDRY—different, several, various, diverse.

To **SUPERCEDE**—overtule, set aside.

SUPERFICIAL—shallow, flimsy.

SUPERFICIES—surface.

SUPERFLUITY—excess, redundancy.

SUPERIORITY—excellence, pre-eminence.

SUPERINTENDENCY—inspection, oversight, superintendence.

SUPERScription—direction, address.

SUPINE—indolent, listless, careless.

SUPPLE—flexible, pliant, bending.

To SUPPLICATE—beg, solicit, beseech, entreat, implore, crave.

To SUPPLY—furnish, provide, administer, minister, contribute.

To SUPPORT—sustain, stay, prop, uphold, maintain; assist, countenance, favour, second, forward, patronise, promote, encourage; nurture, nourish, cherish, protect, shield, defend.

To SUPPOSE—conceive, apprehend, imagine, think, believe, deem.

SUPPOSITION—conjecture, surmise, guess.

SUPPOSITitious—spurious, counterfeit, not genuine.

To SUPPRESS—repress, restrain, put down, stifle, smother.

SURE—infallible, certain, indisputable; safe, secure; confident.

SURFACE—superficies.

SURGE—wave, billow, breaker.

SURMISE—conjecture, supposition.

To SURMOUNT—rise above, overcome, subdue, vanquish, conquer.

To SURPASS—excel, exceed, outdo, outstrip.

SURPRISE—wonder, astonishment, admiration, amazement.

To SURRENDER—give up, deliver, yield, cede.

To SURROUND—environ, encompass, encircle ; enclose ; invest.

SURVEY—review, retrospect ; view, prospect.

To SURVIVE—outlive.

SUSCEPTIBILITY—sensibility, feeling.

SUSPENSE—doubt, indetermination.

SUSPICION—jealousy, distrust, diffidence.

To SUSTAIN—support, maintain, bear up.

SUSTENANCE—living, livelihood, subsistence, support, maintenance.

SWAIN—countryman, peasant, rustic, hind, clown.

To SWALLOW up—absorb, imbibe, engulf, engross, consume.

SWARM—multitude, throng, crowd.

SWAY—influence, authority, ascendancy, rule.

To SWELL—heave ; rise, protuberate, enlarge.

To SWELL out—extend, enlarge, expand, dilate.

SWELLING—turgid, tumid.

To SWERVE—deviate, wander, stray.

SWIFTNESS—quickness, fleetness, rapidity, celerity, velocity.

SYCOPHANT—flatterer, parasite.

SYMBOL—emblem, figure, type ; metaphor.

SYMMETRY—proportion, harmony.

SYMPATHY—compassion, commiseration, condolence ; fellow-feeling ; agreement.

SYMPTOM—mark, note, sign, token, indication.

SYNOD—assembly, meeting, convocation, diet, congress, congregation, convention.

SYSTEM—method ; scheme.

viliate.

To TAKE—accept, receive ; seize.

To TAKE heed—guard against.

To TAKE from—deduct, subtract, al

To TAKE out—extract.

TALE — anecdote, story, fable, inc
rative.

TALENT—ability, faculty, gift, endc

TALK—conversation, colloquy, disco
conference, communication.

TALKATIVENESS—garrulity, loquaci

TALL—high, lofty.

TAME—gentle.

To TANTALIZE—aggravate, provoke
taunt, torment.

TARDY—slow, dilatory, tedious.

To TARNISH—stain. sullv. soil.

IX—impost, tribute, contribution, duty, toll, rate, assessment, custom.

▷ TEACH—inform, instruct.

▷ TEAR—rend, rack, break.

▷ TEAZE—vex, tantalize, plague, torment, mortify, chagrin.

EDIOUS—slow, dilatory, tardy ; wearisome, tiresome.

EGUMENT—covering.

▷ TELL—make known, communicate, impart, reveal, disclose, inform, acquaint, report.

▷ TELL over—repeat, recite, rehearse, recapitulate, enumerate.

EMERITY—rashness, precipitancy, heedlessness.

EMPER—disposition, temperament, constitution ; frame, mood, humour.

▷ TEMPER—gratify, humour, modify ; soften, assuage, mollify, soothe, calm.

EMPERAMENT—frame, constitution, temper.

EMPERANCE—moderation, sobriety, modesty.

EMPERATE—moderate, abstinent, abstemious, sober.

EMPEST—blast, gale, storm, hurricane.

EMPOBAL—worldly, secular.

EMPOBARY—transient, transitory, fleeting.

EMPORIZING—time-serving.

▷ TEMPT—allure, attract, decoy, entice, seduce ; try.

ENDENCY—inclination, propensity, proneness ; drift, scope, aim. — *leaning.*

▷ TENDER—offer, propose, bid.

ENDERNESS—benignity, humanity, benevolence, kindness.

ful, horrible.

TERRITORY—domain.

TERROR—alarm, fright, consternation.

TEST—criterion, standard; experimental, proof.

To TESTIFY—declare, signify, utter.

TESTIMONY—proof, evidence.

THEORY—speculation.

THEREFORE—consequently, accordingly.

THICK—dense, close, compact, solid.

THIN—lean, meagre, slim, slender,

To THINK—cogitate, consider, reflect, contemplate, meditate, muse, suppose, opine, believe, deem, fancy.

THOUGHT—imagination, conception, conceit, notion, supposition, consideration, reflection, contemplation, cogitation.

THRONG—multitude, crowd, swarm.

To THROW—cast, hurl.

To THROW back—reject, retort ; reflect.

To THROW in—inject.

To THWART—oppose, resist, withstand.

TIDE—current, stream.

TIDINGS—news, intelligence.

TILLAGE—cultivation, husbandry.

TIME—duration ; period, age, date, era, epoch ; season.

TIMELY—seasonably, opportune.

TIME-SERVING—temporizing.

TIMID—timorous, fearful, afraid.

TIMIDITY—pusillanimity, fear, cowardice.

To TINGE—dye, colour, stain.

TINT—hue, colour.

To TIRE—weary, jade, harass.

TIRED—fatigued, wearied, jaded, harassed.

TIRESOME—tedious, wearisome.

TITLE—denomination, name, appellation.

TOIL—labour, drudgery.

TOKEN—mark, sign, note, symptom, indication.

To TOLERATE—admit, allow, permit, suffer.

TOLL—tax, custom, duty, impost, contribution.

TOMB—grave, sepulchre.

TONE—sound.

TONGUE—language, speech, idiom, dialect.

TORMENT—torture.

To TORMENT—tease, vex, tantalize, taunt, torment.

TOUCHING—affecting, moving, pathetic.

TOUR—circuit, round, excursion, ramble,

To TRACE—derive, deduce.

TRACE—mark, track, vestige.

TRACT—essay, treatise, dissertation ; di
quarter.

TRACTABLE—docile, ductile.

TRADE—business, profession, occupation,
avocation, employment ; commerce, de

TRADER—merchant, tradesman.

To TRADUCE—disparage, detract, deprec
decry.

TRAFFIC—commerce, exchange, barter, ,
trade.

TRAIN—retinue, procession.

TRAITOROUS—treacherous, treasonable.

To TRANQUILLIZE—appease, allay, assu

TRANSGRESSION—offence, infringement ; misdemeanor, misdeed, affront.

TRANSIENT—transitory, temporary, fleeting.

TRANSPARENT—pellucid, translucent, transpicious, diaphanous, pervious.

To TRANSPORT—bear, carry, convey.

TRANSPORT—extacy, rapture.

TRAVEL—journey, tour.

TREACHEROUS—faithless, perfidious, insidious.

TREASONABLE—treacherous, traitorous.

To TREASURE—hoard, reposit, lay up.

TREAT—feast, banquet, carousal, entertainment.

To TREAT for, or about—negotiate.

TREATMENT—usage ; entertainment.

TREMBLING—tremor, trepidation, shaking, shivering, quivering.

TREMENDOUS—dreadful, frightful, terrible, terrific, horrid, horrible.

TREMOR. See **TREMBLING**.

TREPIDATION—agitation, tremor, disturbance, emotion, trembling.

TRESPASS—offence, transgression, misdemeanor, misdeed.

TRIAL—experiment, proof, test ; attempt, endeavour, effort.

TRIBUTE. See **TAX**.

TRICK—artifice, stratagem, wile, fraud, cheat, juggle, finesse, sleight, deception, imposture, delusion, imposition.

TRIFLING—trivial, futile, petty, frivolous, unimportant, *inconsiderable, light, slight, worthless.*

TRIP—excursion, ramble, tour, jaunt.

TRIVIAL. See TRIFLING.

To TROUBLE—afflict, distress, harass, perplex, disturb, molest.

TROUBLES — distress, affliction, adversity, calamity, misfortune ; difficulties, embarrassments, perplexities, vexations, anxieties, sorrow, misery.

TROUBLESOME—vexatious, perplexing, harassing, annoying, disgusting, disturbing, irksome, afflictive.

To TRUCK—exchange, barter, commute.

TRUE—sincere, honest, upright, plain.

TRUST—belief, credit, faith, confidence ; hope, expectation.

TRUSTY—faithful.

To give in TRUST—entrust, commit, confide, consign, charge.

TRUTH—veracity, honesty, faithfulness, fidelity.

To TRY—attempt, endeavour, essay ; tempt.

To TUG—haul, pull, pluck, hale.

To TUMBLE—fall, sink, drop, droop.

TUMID—turgid, bombastic.

TUMULT—uproar, commotion, riot.

TURBULENT—tumultuous, riotous ; seditious, mutinous.

TURGID—tumid, bombastic.

TURN—gyration, meander ; cast, bent, character.

To TURN—revolve, circulate, whirl, twirl, wheel ; bend, twist, distort, wring, wrest, contort.

To TWIST. See TURN.

TYPE—symbol, figure, emblem.

TYRANNICAL—absolute, arbitrary, despotic, imperious.

U.

ULTIMATE—last, latest, final.

UMPIRE—arbiter, arbitrator, judge.

UNANTICIPATED—unexpected, unlooked-for; sudden.

UNAVOIDABLE—not to be avoided, inevitable.

UNBELIEF—disbelief; infidelity, incredulity, scepticism.

UNBLEMISHED—blameless, spotless, unspotted, irreproachable.

UNBODIED—incorporeal, immaterial, spiritual.

UNBOUNDED—boundless, infinite, unlimited, illimitable interminable.

UNBURY—disinter, disentomb, exhume, exhumate.

UNCEASINGLY—uninterruptedly, always, constantly continually, perpetually, ever.

UNCERTAIN—doubtful, dubious, precarious; equivocal

UNCOMMON—rare, scarce, unique, choice, singular.

UNCONCERNED—indifferent, regardless.

UNCONQUERABLE—invincible, insuperable, insurmountable.

UNCOUTH—odd, strange, awkward, clumsy, unhandy unpolite.

To UNCOVER—discover, strip, denude.

UNDAUNTED—bold, fearless, intrepid.

UNDENIABLE—indubitable, indisputable, incontrovertible, unquestionable, irrefragable.

UNDER—below, beneath, subjacent, lower.

To UNDERMINE—sap.

To UNDERSTAND—comprehend, conceive, apprehend.

UNDERSTANDING—intellect, intelligence, faculty; comprehension, apprehension, perception, conception.

UNDERTAKING—enterprise, attempt, engagement.

UNDETERMINED—unsettled, unsteady, irresolute, unresolved, hesitating, doubtful, fluctuating, wavering.

UNEXPECTED—sudden, unlooked-for, unanticipated.

UNFAITHFUL—perfidious, treacherous; undutiful, disloyal.

UNFEELING—insensible, unsusceptible, callous, obdurate.

To UNFOLD—develop, divulge, unravel, expand.

UNFRUITFULNESS—barrenness, sterility, aridity.

UNGOVERNABLE—unruly, refractory, obstreperous.

UNHANDY—awkward, clumsy, uncouth, untoward.

UNHAPPY—miserable, wretched, distressed, afflicted; unfortunate, calamitous.

UNIFORM—equal, even, equable, alike.

UNIMPORTANT—insignificant, immaterial, inconsiderable, trivial, trifling, petty.

UNINTERRUPTEDLY—unceasingly, incessantly, unintermitting.

UNISON—accordance, agreement, harmony; melody.

To UNITE—join, combine, connect, coalesce.

UNIVERSAL—general.

UNLEARNED—illiterate, unlettered, ignorant.

UNLIKE—dissimilar.

UNLIMITED — boundless, unbounded, illimitable, infinite.

- UNLOOKED-FOR—unanticipated ; sudden.
- UNMERCIFUL—merciless, hard-hearted, cruel.
- UNOFFENDING—inoffensive, harmless.
- UNQUESTIONABLE — indubitable, indisputable, incontrovertible, irrefragable, undeniable.
- To UNRAVEL—unfold, develop ; disentangle, extricate.
- UNRELENTING—relentless, implacable, inexorable.
- UNRULY—ungovernable, refractory.
- UNSEARCHABLE—inscrutable.
- To UNSETTLE—disconcert, discompose, disarrange, derange, displace, ruffle, disorder, confuse.
- UNSETTLED—undetermined, unsteady, wavering.
- UNSPEAKABLE—ineffable, unutterable, inexpressible.
- UNSPOTTED. See SPOTLESS.
- UNSTABLE—infirm, changeable, mutable, wavering.
- UNSTEADY. See UNSETTLED.
- UNSUSCEPTIBLE—unfeeling, insensible, hard, callous.
- UNTIMELY—premature, inopportune, unseasonable.
- UNTOWARD—awkward ; uncouth ; froward, perverse.
- UNTRUTH—falsehood, falsity, lie, mendacity.
- UNUTTERABLE. See UNSPEAKABLE.
- UNWILLING—averse, backward, loath, reluctant.
- UNWORTHY—worthless ; mean, contemptible, vile.
- To UPBRAID—blame, reprove, reproach, censure, condemn.
- UPRIGHTNESS—rectitude, integrity, probity, honesty.
- UPROAR—bustle, tumult, disturbance.
- URBANITY—suavity, affability, complaisance, courtesy.

To URGE—animate, incite, impel, instigate, stimulate, encourage.

URGENT—pressing, importunate.

USAGE—custom, prescription ; treatment.

USE—usage, practice, habit ; avail, advantage, utility, benefit, service.

USUALLY—generally, commonly.

To USURP—arrogate, assume, appropriate.

UTILITY—advantage, benefit, service, avail, use.

To UTTER—speak, articulate, pronounce, express.

UTTERED by the mouth—oral, vocal, verbal.

V.

VACANCY—vacuity, chasm, inanity.

VACANT—empty, void, devoid ; idle.

VACUITY. See VACANCY.

VAGUE—loose, lax.

VAIN—idle, fruitless, ineffectual.

VALE—valley, dale, dingle, dell.

VALEDICTION—farewell, taking leave.

VALOUR—bravery, courage, gallantry, boldness, intrepidity ; fearlessness.

VALUABLE—precious, costly, estimable.

VALUE—worth, rate, price ; account, estimation, appreciation.

To VALUE—compute, rate, calculate, appraise, assess, appreciate, estimate ; esteem, respect, regard, prize.

VANITY—pride, conceit.

To VANQUISH—conquer, subdue, surmount, overcome.

VARIABLE—changeable, fickle, wavering, versatile, unsteady.

VARIATION—change, vicissitude ; variety.

VARIETY—difference, diversity, change, medley.

VARIOUS—different, divers, several, sundry.

To VARNISH—gloss, palliate.

To VARY—change, alter ; differ, disagree, dissent.

VAST—enormous, huge, immense.

To VAUNT—glory, boast, brag.

VAUNTING—boasting, ostentation, vain-glory, parade.

VEHEMENT—ardent, hot, eager, firm, passionate, impetuous, violent.

VEIL—mask, cloak, blind, covering.

VELOCITY—quickness, swiftness, fleetness, celerity, rapidity.

VENAL—mercenary, hireling.

To VENERATE—adore, revere, reverence.

VENIAL—pardonable.

VENTURE—hazard, risk.

VERACITY—truth, integrity.

VERBAL—vocal, oral.

VERGE—border, edge, rim, brim, brink, margin.

VESTIGE—mark, trace, track.

To VEX—tease, plague, tantalize, torment, mortify, chagrin, offend.

VEXATION—chagrin, mortification ; uneasiness, trouble.

VICE—*im*perfection, defect, fault ; crime.

VICINITY—neighbourhood.

VICIOUS—corrupt, depraved, profligate, wicked.

VICISSITUDE—change, variation.

VICTOR—conqueror, vanquisher.

To VIE—contend, strive.

To VIEW—look, see, behold, eye.

VIEW—survey, prospect ; landscape.

VIGILANT—watchful, wakeful.

VIGOUR—energy, force, strength, efficacy.

VIGOROUS—strong ; active, agile, alert, brisk, nimble, sedulous, diligent.

VILE—base, mean, worthless, despicable, wicked.

To VIILIFY—accuse falsely, asperse, calumniate, defame, detract, scandalize, slander.

To VINDICATE—defend, protect ; clear.

VINDICTIVE—resentful, revengeful.

To VIOLATE—infringe, transgress ; injure ; hurt ; ravish, deflower.

VIOLENT—forcible, vehement, boisterous, turbulent, furious, impetuous, passionate.

VISAGE—face, countenance.

VISIBLE—apparent, obvious, clear, plain, evident, discernible, manifest, distinct.

VISION—apparition, phantom, spectre, ghost.

VISIONARY — imaginary, fantastical ; enthusiast, fanatic.

VISITANT—visitor, guest.

To VITILATE—contaminate, taint, defile, pollute, infect sophisticate.

VITIATED—corrupt, depraved, debased, wicked.

VIVACIOUS—animated, lively, sprightly, sportive, jocund, merry.

VIVACITY—life, animation, spirits, lightness, volatility.

VIVID—clear, lucid, bright; lively, quick, sprightly, active; striking.

VOCABULARY—dictionary, nomenclature, lexicon, glossary.

VOCAL—verbal, oral.

VOID—empty, vacant, devoid.

VOLATILITY—lightness, levity, giddiness, flightiness.

VOLUNTARILY—spontaneously, willingly, gratuitously.

VOLUPTUARY—sensualist, epicure.

VORACIOUS—rapacious, ravenous, greedy.

VOTE—suffrage, voice.

To VOUCH—obtest, attest, warrant; asseverate, affirm, aver, protest, assure.

VULGAR—common, ordinary, mean, low.

W.

WAGES—stipend, salary, hire, allowance, pay.

WAKEFUL—watchful, vigilant, observant.

WALK—carriage, gait.

To WALK unsteadily—stagger, reel, totter.

WAN—pale, pallid.

To WANDER—stroll, ramble, rove, roam, range.

WANT—poverty, penury, indigence, necessity, need, lack.

WARE—commodity, goods, merchandize.

WARINESS—caution, circumspection, scrupulousness, care.

WARLIKE—martial, military, soldier-like.

WARM-HEARTED—cordial, sincere, hearty.

WARMTH—fervency, fervour, ardour, zeal, cordiality; vehemence, heat; glow.

WARNING—caution, admonition, notice.

To WARRANT—answer for, guarantee, secure.

WARY—cautious, circumspect, guarded, watchful.

To WASTE—spend, expend, dissipate; squander, consume, lavish, destroy.

WASTE—devastation, ravage, spoil, desolation, havoc, destruction; consumption, dissipation.

WASTEFUL—profuse, extravagant, prodigal, lavish.

WATCHFUL—vigilant, attentive, cautious, observant, circumspect, wakeful.

WATERY—aqueous.

WAVE—billow, surge, breaker.

To WAVER—hesitate, fluctuate, scruple.

WAY—method, system, mode, means, manner, form, fashion; road, route, course.

WEAK—feeble, infirm, enfeebled, debilitated, enervated.

WEAKNESS—debility, langour, feebleness, infirmity, imbecility, frailty, impotence; failing, foible.

WEALTH—riches, opulence, affluence.

WEARINESS—lassitude, fatigue.

WEARISOME—tiresome, tedious, fatiguing, troublesome, annoying, vexatious.

To WEARY—tire, fatigue, harass, jade, subdue ; ve
annoy.

WEDDING—marriage, nuptials.

WEDLOCK—marriage, matrimony.

WEEKLY—hebdomadal.

WEIGHT—gravity, heaviness, ponderousness ; burde
load ; signification, avail, importance, consequenc
moment.

WEIGHTY—heavy, burdensome, ponderous ; onerous.

WELCOME—acceptable, agreeable, grateful.

WELL-BEING—welfare, prosperity, happiness.

WELFARE. See the preceding word.

To WELTER—wallow.

To WHEEDLE—coax, cajole, fawn.

WHIM—freak, caprice.

WHIMSICAL—capricious, fanciful, fantastical.

To WHIRL—twirl, turn, wheel, revolve, circulate.

To WHITEN—blanch, bleach.

WHOLE—all ; entire, complete, integral, total, und
vided, perfect.

WICKED — unjust, nefarious, irreligious, profane, ir
pious.

WICKED in a high degree—atrocious, heinous, flagrar
flagitious, villanous, enormous, monstrous.

WILLINGLY—voluntarily, spontaneously.

To WIN—obtain, gain, procure, get, earn.

WILY—subtle, sly, crafty, cunning.

To WIND—turn, whirl, twirl.

WISDOM—sapience, knowledge ; prudence.

WISE—sage ; sapient, sagacious ; learned, skilled ; judicious ; discreet, prudent.

To WISH—desire, long for, hanker after.

WIT—ingenuity ; humour, satire, irony, burlesque ; contrivance, stratagem, invention.

To WITHDRAW—retreat, retire, recede, retrograde, go back.

To WITHHOLD—keep back, let, hinder ; refrain, forbear.

To WITHSTAND—oppose, resist, thwart.

WITNESS—deponent, evidence.

WOFUL—piteous, doleful, rueful.

WONDER—surprise, astonishment, admiration, amazement ; miracle, marvel, prodigy.

WOOE—suitor, lover.

WORD—term, expression ; promise, argument.

WORK—employment, occupation ; operation, performance ; toil, labour, drudgery, production.

WORLDLY—secular, temporal.

WORSE (to make)—impair, deteriorate ; injure, damage.

To WORSHIP—adore, revere ; honour.

WORTH—desert, merit ; value, excellence ; rate, price.

WORTHLESS—unworthy, valueless.

WORTHY—deserving, meritorious, estimable.

To WRANGLE—jangle, jar.

WRATH—anger, ire, fury, resentment, indignation.

To WRENCH—wrest, turn, bend, twist, distort.

WRETCHED—unhappy, miserable.

To WRING. See **WRENCH**.

WRITER—penman, scribe ; author.

WRONG—injury, injustice.

Y.

YEARLY—annual.

To YIELD—impart, give, communicate ; produce ; give up, comply, cede, concede, surrender ; conform.

YIELDING—compliant, submissive.

YOUTH—juvenility, adolescence, puerility.

Z.

ZEAL—ardour, enthusiasm.

ZEALOUS—ardent, earnest, solicitous, anxious, warm, fervent, enthusiastic.

THE END.

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